

Course Catalog

2014-2015

Pulaski County High School
Home of the Cougars
540-643-0747

All course offerings are contingent upon available resources including instructional personnel, student interest, funding and Virginia Department of Education directives and/or mandates.



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GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

INSTRUCTIONS FOR REGISTRATION

Students should follow these instructions for completion of the registration form:

- Students should select the courses they wish to take including appropriate required courses.
- All students must be scheduled for a minimum of eight (8) credits or seven (7) credits as determined by the school schedule.
- Students are urged to read the course descriptions carefully and to note prerequisites before making selections.
- Students should consult with guidance counselors and teachers for assistance in course selections for careers, college entrance and graduation requirements.
- Students should go over their course selections with their parents and discuss their educational and career plans.
- Students should also carefully select alternate courses, as these courses are often utilized when conflicts occur.

POLICIES

Audit Policy

At PCHS, a student may audit a previously taken class with teacher recommendation and administrative approval in order to improve basic knowledge levels. The class credit and GPA value will remain the same as that awarded when the class was originally taken.

Course Adjustment Policy

Due to scheduling conflicts and staffing considerations, it is sometimes necessary to place students in courses that they did not request. We simply cannot meet every request made by students without unlimited resources. However, our block schedule usually allows the rescheduling of any unfulfilled request at a later date. When developing student schedules, we always consider courses needed for graduation before we consider placement of students in elective courses. Students may request a course adjustment with **mandatory** written permission from their parent/guardian within the first 7 days of the semester.

Changes from one course to another will be made under the following circumstances:

- failure of a course that is a prerequisite for a selected course,
- failure of a course that is a graduation requirement,
- completion of a selected course in summer school,
- change in a program of studies with an administrative approval,
- grouping adjustments and/ or eligibility committee recommendations,
- human or computer error, and
- class size.

Credit for Summer Activities

Summer activities, such as band camp, cheerleading camp, football camp, SOL remediation, etc., do not carry academic credit. Only summer school courses, which include Camp Cougar, qualify students to earn summer academic credit. Off campus summer school must be approved by guidance and administration prior to taking the course(s).

Early Release Policy

Early release is not a part of the PCHS curriculum. Students will be released before the end of the school day only if they are involved in a bon-a-fide cooperative program, a special education program with an IEP requirement of a modified school day, an Alternative Diploma Program that may include a modified school day, a Section 504 Plan of the Rehabilitation Act program that may require a modified schedule due to medical reasons, or by special approval from the Superintendent of Schools.

Grade Classification

Promotion for grade classification purposes is based upon a combination of high school semesters and credits earned.

- Freshman: A student entering high school for the first time.
- Sophomore: Completion of two high school semesters with a minimum of six credits.
- Juniors: Completion of four high school semesters with a minimum of twelve credits.
- Senior: Completion of six high school semesters with a minimum of nineteen credits.

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

NOTE: Transferable credits earned at a middle school are added to the first high school semester (including all summer school classes).

NOTE: Summer school credits are added to the previous high school semester.

Prerequisites

Please note that certain classes have a prerequisite listed for registration. When the prerequisite states “successful completion of,” we define that as the student has performed the previous course work required and received a grade of “C” or better.

Rank and Average

Rank in class is based on all subjects including withdrawals (WF). A system of ranking establishes the class standing of all 12th grade students. A point value is assigned to final grade of all subjects that are not weighted as follows: A = 4, B = 3, C = 2, D = 1 and F = 0. Weighted classes (AP, dual enrollment) have the following values: A = 5, B = 4, C = 3, D = 2, and F = 0. The final GPA will include both semesters of the senior year. The rank and average is recorded on the scholastic record and become a part of the student’s personal file.

Tuition

Courses that require a tuition fee are indicated. Tuition for a course is the responsibility of the student unless otherwise noted.

VHSL Athletic Eligibility

The Virginia High School League has determined that students in 4x4 block scheduled schools must pass at least three of four classes the previous semester to be eligible to participate in VHSL sanctioned activities.

Waiver Policy

Students who do not meet a course prerequisite must have a waiver form signed by a parent and returned to the appropriate counselor before registering. Parents signing the waiver form should understand that the school does not recommend that the student register for this course and the request will be subject to administrative approval.

Withdrawal from Course Policy

Students will have a maximum of 7 school days to request withdrawal from any class without penalty if an alternative course is available. Written parent consent is mandatory prior to a course change being considered. After 7 school days, if administrative approval is granted for a student to withdraw from a class, a grade of WF (withdrawal with an “F”) will be recorded on the scholastic record and thereafter will be used in rank and average calculations.

PROGRAMS

Achievement Philosophy

Students that have evidenced high achievement in previous classes are encouraged to select more challenging course work in vocational, fine arts, and academic offerings.

Advanced Placement Program

The Advanced Placement Program of the College Board involves college-level courses and exams for high school students. The following AP courses are offered (contingent upon sufficient enrollment):

- AP English - Literature and Composition
- AP English - Language and Composition
- AP Art History
- AP Studio Art
- AP Calculus
- AP/Dual Enrollment Environmental Science
- AP U.S. Government and Politics
- AP U.S. History
- AP European History
- AP Psychology

These special college-level courses are challenging and take more time, require more work, and give greater depth than other high school courses. Each college decides what AP examination grades it will accept for credit and/or advanced placement. The benefits of advanced placement and credit are numerous and include taking advanced courses in the AP subject, exploring other subjects of interest, joining honors and other special programs, and saving tuition fees.

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

Students whose academic achievement in a subject area, overall grade point average and scores on state standardized tests as well as teacher recommendations indicate that they can be successful in an advanced course may register for an AP course.

AP courses are designed to provide a challenging and rigorous curriculum that will help prepare students to be successful on the national AP exam. Generally students scoring a 4 or better on the AP Exam are eligible to receive college credit. However, colleges and universities differ on both the scores they require for credit, and also how the credit is awarded. Students/parents should contact their institution of choice to verify both the score requirements and the specifics concerning awarding credit.

PCHS students who register for the AP exam are responsible for the full cost of the exam. However, students scoring a 3 or better on the exam will be reimbursed the cost of the exam less a small administrative fee.

There is a seven-day trial period for AP students; those who perform at a “C” level or below may be counseled to drop the class and enroll in a less challenging course. AP courses were designed to be challenging and to provide an opportunity for acceleration for high school students. These classes will be taught at the level required for making PCHS students competitive with others around the nation who seek advanced placement at college.

Virtual Virginia

PCHS will offer students the opportunity to enroll in Virtual Virginia. Virtual Virginia, which includes the Virginia Virtual Advanced Placement School, provides a variety of Advanced Placement (AP) courses, enabling students to earn college credit.

The Virginia Virtual Advanced Placement School (VVAPS) offers online AP and foreign language courses to students across the commonwealth and nation. The courses utilize the Desire2Learn course management software to maximize the interactivity of each class. Each course contains video segments, audio clips, whiteboard and online discussions as well as text. E-Teachers are available for telephone conversations with students throughout the school day. VVAPS classes offer a rich multimedia learning environment that appeals to a variety of learning styles. VVAPS courses can be scheduled flexibly throughout the day, as courses do not have to be taken in 'real' time.

Students in high schools who meet the prerequisites may enroll through their schools. The deadline for registering students is the end of the first week of school for your district. The deadline for spring semester 4X4 block courses is the first week of the spring semester.

Virtual learning is the new frontier in today’s educational institutions. The technology of the 21st century provides a unique opportunity for educators to reach students who want the experience of Advanced Placement coursework.

Students will be required to sign an **Early College Scholars Agreement**. The Early College Scholars program allows eligible high school students to earn at least 15 hours of transferable college credit while completing the requirements for an Advanced Studies Diploma or an Advanced Technical Diploma. By signing the agreement, students are indicating their commitment to completing the required 15 hours of college credit in high school and earning an advanced diploma. To qualify for the Early College Scholars program, a student must: have a “B” average or better; be pursuing an Advanced Studies Diploma; and take and complete college-level course work (i.e. Advanced Placement, International Baccalaureate, Cambridge, or dual enrollment) that will earn at least 15 transferable college credits. Students wanting additional information regarding Virtual Virginia should see Guidance or visit the website www.virtualvirginia.org/.

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

Dual Enrollment Program

Whenever possible, students shall be encouraged and provided opportunities to take college courses simultaneously for high school graduation and degree credit.

The course(s) must be given by the college for degree credits; hence, no remedial courses will be accepted. New River Community College and Pulaski County High School offer a dual enrollment program taught at the high school. These courses follow the same syllabi and use the same texts as New River Community College. Admission procedures follow requirements of the high school and the community college. Upon successful completion of the course, one weighted high school credit will be awarded and a corresponding number of semester hours of college credit will be awarded by New River Community College. Currently, students are not responsible for paying their own tuition and book fees; however, this is subject to change. Placement testing is required of students before beginning dual enrollment classes through New River Community College. Students must submit their applications for admission to New River before taking the placement tests. Applications can be submitted on the NRCC website under admissions. Placement testing must be completed prior to beginning the dual enrollment course. Students can retake the placement test one time within 12 months of the initial attempt of the Virginia Placement Test (VPT).

Exemptions for Placement Testing

Students are exempt from taking the placement tests if they have taken the SAT and received a score of 500 or above on critical reading and writing and/or 520 or above on math, or if they have taken the ACT and received a combined score of 21 or higher in the English and writing and/or a score of 22 or higher in math.

About the Virginia Placement Test

The VPT is a computerized test composed of two separate assessments, English and math. Each test will take between 2 and 3 hours to complete. Students needing to complete both tests should consider taking them on separate days to avoid fatigue. Individual testing times depend on how long it takes the test taker to answer the questions and how consistently he or she answers the questions.

Placement tests are not graded per se; they are simply used to place students into appropriate courses. Students should put their best effort into these tests to demonstrate a readiness to take college level courses.

VPT English

The English test has two parts: a written essay component and a multiple choice component.

The written essay is more heavily weighted in the total English score. Students should take their time and write a complete essay to the best of their ability. During the essay component, students will be asked to write a well-developed essay response to one of two prompts provided on the test. Computerized help tools such as spell check and auto correct will not be available. Once students start the essay portion, they will need to complete it without leaving, except in a case of extreme need. Multiple choice components - Students will answer 40 multiple-choice questions on reading and writing fundamentals.

VPT Math

Students must take a math placement test before enrolling in any math course. **(Students, who have passed the Algebra I SOL and are not enrolling in a math dual enrollment course, can opt out of the VPT Math.)** Some other courses such as science and computer science courses also require a qualifying score on the math placement test. Some programs such as nursing require a qualifying score on the math placement test. Students can use the electronic calculator that is provided as a pop-up window that is part of the mathematics test. The calculator is a basic four function model with a square root button. It appears on all questions except for the section on basic arithmetic. (Most students will not see this part of the test.)

We strongly recommend that students, who wish to test into Calculus, practice with a four function calculator instead of a graphing calculator. Personal calculators of any kind cannot be used. The VPT Math Site provides sample math problems and links to online resources that correspond to each sub-unit of Units 0-3 of the VPT-Math. The website is: <http://vccsblogs.com/math/>.

Preparing to take the Virginia Placement Test

When students prepare to take the placement tests, the importance of reviewing material that has previously been studied cannot be over emphasized. The placement test is not an admissions test or an aptitude test. The test measures how well students demonstrate skills and proficiencies which will indicate the courses they are prepared to take. Not reviewing before taking the placement test could prevent students from qualifying for dual enrollment courses. Students are highly encouraged to start the review process early to provide enough time to practice and to build confidence in taking the placement test. This will ensure the most accurate course placement for each student.

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

Practice Test

Students can take a diagnostic practice test in VPT English, math, or both. Following the practice test, students are able to view their scores and receive feedback on which areas they can benefit from further review.

You can also download a printable set of practice questions, please see the New River Community College website for details and details about the individual units can be found on the NRCC math department webpage Placement Test Results

- After completing the placement test, students will be given a copy of their score reports.
- One retest is allowed within 12 months of the initial attempt of the Virginia Placement Test.

DUAL ENROLLMENT COURSES

(Minimum numbers required by NRCC for enrollment)

Pulaski County High School

8130, Advanced Marketing
4315, Biology I
4316, Biology II
3175, Calculus Dual Enrollment
8602, Carpentry II
8603, Carpentry III
8606, Cabinetmaking III
8531, Computer Aided Drafting & Design II (CADD)
8532, Computer Aided Drafting & Design III (CADD)
8286, Early Childhood Education II
8534, Electricity II
8535, Electricity III
8451, Engineering Analysis and Applications II
1120, English 12 Dual Enrollment
1121, English 12 II Dual Enrollment
4272, Environmental Science, AP/ Dual Enrollment
8331, Health Assisting Careers
8383, Medical Terminology

3170, Pre-Calculus Dual Enrollment
2363, US History Dual Enrollment
9062, Virginia Teachers for Tomorrow I
8673, Welding II
8674, Welding III

New River Community College

MKT 100, Marketing
BIO 101, Biology I
BIO 102, Biology II
MTH 271, Applied Calculus
BLD 131 and BLD 132
BLD 133 and BLD 134
BLD 110, Intro to Construction
CAD 114, Computer Aided Drafting & Design
CAD 120, Intro to Graphic Representation
CHD 120, Introduction to Early Childhood
ELE 111 AND ELE 112
ELE 113 and ELE 114
MAC 106, Machine Shop Operations
ENG 111 and ENG 112, English
ENG 243 and ENG 244, ENG Literature
ENV 101, Intro to Environmental Technology I
NUR 27, Nursing Assistant
HIM 111 and HIM 113, Medical Terminology I &
Medical Terminology and Disease Processes I
MTH 163, Pre-Calculus I
HIS 121 and HIS 122, US History

WEL 100, Intro to Welding
WEL 123, Shielded Metal Arc Welding

Honors Program

The level and pace of honors courses will be accelerated. Students may enroll in honors classes with a minimum of a B average in that subject area and teacher recommendation. Honors classes are designed to challenge students who are highly motivated. These courses provide students with opportunities to explore subjects at an advanced level of inquiry, using sophisticated equipment and texts when appropriate. Students are expected to take the initiative in pursuing independent reading and class preparation.

Southwest Virginia Governor's School for Science, Mathematics and Technology

The Southwest Virginia Governor's School opened in Pulaski County in the fall of 1989. Students report to the Governor's School in the morning for science, mathematics, and research courses and return to their home high schools for afternoon classes. Students have the opportunity to take dual enrollment classes in math and science to earn college credit through New River Community College. The Governor's School offers a research-based program; field trips to area businesses and industries to observe science and technology in action; interaction with scientists through the lecture series; and an internship program that allows students to become a part of local business or industry. In addition, students also have the opportunity to work in research-grade technology labs, pursue independent research, and participate in on-going research projects. Students **apply** to the program during the spring of their sophomore year. Selection is based on standardized test scores (PSAT and SOL End of Course scores in math and science) GPA, advanced courses taken, teacher recommendations and writing sample.

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

To be considered for admission to SWVGS, PCHS students must have completed Earth Science, Biology, Algebra I, Geometry, and Algebra II. Interested students should take the PSAT test in October of their sophomore year. Other tools for selection are SOL scores on math and science tests. To review Pulaski County Schools' selection criteria for the Governor's School, please see this Web site: <http://www.pcva.us/schools/governorsschool>.

Pulaski County Governor's Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics (STEM) Academy

The Pulaski County Governor's STEM Academy will provide rigorous academic content concentrating on three career pathways: Engineering and Technology, Production, and Construction. Student learning and achievement will be enhanced through the integration of core academics, a STEM-focused curriculum, applied technology, and increased participation in career and technical student organization leadership events.

The overall goals of the Pulaski County Governor's STEM Academy are to provide students with 21st century, STEM-enriched technological skills and the knowledge necessary to succeed in postsecondary education and in the world of work. This will be accomplished through authentic, rigorous, project-based work while building partnerships with parents and community and business leaders to meet these goals.

The Pulaski County Governor's STEM Academy is designed to give students in grades nine through twelve the opportunity to explore several career paths while incorporating Virginia's Workplace Readiness Skills for the Commonwealth. Career pathways prepare students for programs leading to bachelor's degrees, two-year associate degrees, apprenticeships, and employment.

Students may complete a study of the following courses in the Pulaski County Governor's STEM Academy: Welding I, Welding II-Dual Enrollment, Welding III-Dual Enrollment, Electricity I, Electricity II, Electricity III-Dual Enrollment, Carpentry I, Carpentry II-Dual Enrollment, Carpentry III-Dual Enrollment, Drafting I, Drafting II-Dual Enrollment, Drafting III-Dual Enrollment, Technology Foundations, Materials and Processes Technology, Engineering Explorations, Engineering Analysis and Applications II, and Refrigeration & Air Conditioning at New River Community College.

Students must meet the following criteria to be selected for the Pulaski County Governor's STEM Academy:

- Recommendation from a teacher, school counselor, school administrator, or the Academy director;
- Complete a Pulaski County Governor's STEM Academy application;
- Passing scores on the highest level attained on the English and mathematics Standards of Learning tests; and
- Complete the New River Community College online application. (11th and 12th grade students)

Students who are selected for the Academy will be required to meet the following criteria to complete the program successfully:

- Maintain a minimum 2.5 overall grade-point average;
- Recommendation from the Academy program area teacher;
- Successfully complete the necessary dual enrollment placement test;
- Complete dual enrollment credit courses and earn a "C" or better in the course;
- Passing scores on the highest level attained on the English and mathematics Standards of Learning tests;
- Complete courses within a specific pathway in the STEM Engineering and Technology, Architecture & Construction, and Production Career Clusters;
- Achieve one or more of the following: an industry certification, at least nine transferrable college credits, or an Associate Degree;
- Complete school/community service; and
- Adhere to the student code of conduct and attendance policies.

Special Education Services

Pulaski County High School, in accordance with state and federal laws, offers a wide range of services for students with special needs. Services for students with speech and language delays, hearing impairments, behavior disabilities, visual impairments, learning and developmental disabilities and physical disabilities are among those available to satisfy

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

Individualized Education Programs (IEPs). Services in technical assessment and transition planning are an integral part of programs for special needs students. Students qualify for these services using criteria established in Public Law 94-142. Referral, testing, and placement services are facilitated by the Exceptional Student Services of Pulaski County Schools.

Career Pathways

Pulaski County Schools is a member of New River Valley Career Pathways Consortium and partners with secondary and post-secondary educators, business, and employers. The goal of this program is to provide students information on careers in Virginia and the New River Valley. A “career pathway” is a coherent sequence of rigorous academic and career/technical courses that begin in the 9th grade and can lead to an associate, baccalaureate or further degree, an industry-recognized certificate, and/or licensure.

To help students investigate careers and design their courses of study to advance their career goals, the Virginia Department of Education’s Office of Career and Technical Education has adopted the nationally accepted structure of 16 career clusters, their accompanying career pathways, and their sample career specialties or occupations. Detailed information about Virginia’s Career Clusters Initiative appears at <http://www.careerclusters.org>.

The 16 Career Clusters

- Agriculture, Food, and Natural Resources
- Architecture and Construction
- Arts, Audio/Visual Technology, and Communications
- Business, Management, and Administration
- Education and Training
- Finance
- Government and Public Administration
- Health Science
- Hospitality and Tourism
- Human Services
- Information Technology
- Law, Public Safety, Corrections, and Security
- Manufacturing
- Marketing, Sales, and Service
- Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics
- Transportation, Distribution, and Logistics

Common Core of Knowledge and Skills

The 16 career clusters and their accompanying 81 career pathways are built on common core of knowledge and skills required for career success in all the occupations included in the cluster. This shared core of knowledge and skills consists of the following elements, which may require different applications in different clusters. (For example, the academic foundations and technical skills needed in architecture and construction differ from those needed in health science.)

- Academic foundations
- Communication
- Problem solving and critical thinking
- Information technology applications
- Systems
- Safety, health, and environment
- Leadership and teamwork
- Ethics and legal responsibilities
- Employability and career development
- Technical skills

The following programs/courses are offered in Career and Technical Education:

Programs	Clusters	Majors
Automotive Body Technology, Automotive Technology	Transportation, Distributions and Logistics	Automotive Collision, Automotive/Technology
Computer Information Systems	Information Technology	Computer Technology
Cosmetology	Human Services	Cosmetology
Culinary Arts	Hospitality and Tourism	Culinary Arts
Carpentry and Computer Aided Design	Architecture and Construction	Architecture, Construction
Early Childhood Education	Education and Training	Early Childhood Education
Electricity Technology	Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics	Electricity, Electronics
Fashion, Communication Technology, TV/Video Productions	Arts, Audio-Video Technology, and Communication	Graphic Communications
Health and Medical Science Technology	Health Services	Health/Medical Technology
Management and Business Law	Business, Management and Administration	Management
Marketing	Marketing, Sales and Services	Marketing
Manufacturing Technology, Materials and Processes Technology	Manufacturing	Machine Technology
Plant, Animal, and Natural Resources	Agriculture, Food, and Natural Resources	Agriculture
Virginia Teachers for Tomorrow	Education, Training	Teaching, Training

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

GRADUATING CLASSES OF 2015 and 2016

Beginning with the graduating class of 2015 and beyond, students will be permitted to take only one physical education class or physical education elective class per semester, as recommended by the Virginia Department of Education.

Students shall earn the required standard and verified units of credits as described in VAC 20-131-50.

Standard Diploma (6 verified credits)

<u>Courses</u>	<u>Credits</u>	
English.....	4	¹ Must be at or above the level of Algebra I. Shall include at least two course selections from among Algebra I, Geometry, Algebra Functions and Data Analysis, Computer Math, Algebra II or courses above the level of Algebra and Geometry. An approved career and technical education completer course may be substituted for the local requirement of a fourth math credit.
Math ¹	4	
Science ^{2,5}	3	² Shall include course selections from at least two different disciplines: Earth Science, Biology, Chemistry, or Physics.
Social Sciences ^{3,5}	4	
Health & PE.....	2	³ Shall include U.S. and Virginia History, U.S. and Virginia Government, Arts and two World History/Geography courses.
Foreign Language, Fine Arts or Career & Technical Education ⁶ ..	2	
Economics & Personal Finance ⁷	1	⁴ Courses to satisfy this requirement shall include at least two sequential electives as required by the Standards of Quality. (Requirement for the Standard Diploma.)
Electives ⁴	6	
Total.....	26	⁵ Students who complete a career and technical education program sequence and pass an examination or occupational competency assessment in a career and technical education field that confers certification or an occupational competency credential from a recognized industry, or trade or professional association or acquires a professional license in a career and technical education field from the Commonwealth of Virginia may substitute the certification, competency credential, or license for (i) the student selected verified credit and (ii) either a science or history and social science verified credit when the certification, license, or credential confers more than one verified credit. The examination or occupational competency assessment must be approved by the Board of Education as an additional test to verify student achievement.

❖ **Computer Mathematics may be used in conjunction with Algebra I and Geometry to satisfy mathematics graduation requirements if the student also completes a career and technical concentration.**

Required verified credits mean that the student must pass the class and must also pass the SOL test required for that class. They are as follows: 2 SOL tests in English, 1 SOL test in Math, 1 SOL test in Science, 1 SOL test in History/Social Studies, and 1 SOL test selected by the student. For the student selected test, a student may utilize additional tests for earning verified credit in computer science, technology, career and technical education, economics, or other areas as prescribed by the board in 8 VAC 20-131-110.

Advanced Studies Diploma (9 verified credits)

<u>Courses</u>	<u>Credits</u>	
English.....	4	¹ Must be at or above the level of Algebra I. Shall include at least two course selections from among Algebra I, Geometry, Algebra Functions and Data Analysis, Algebra II or courses above the level of Algebra and Geometry.
Math ¹	4	
Science ²	4	² Shall include course selections from at least two different disciplines: Earth Science, Biology, Chemistry, or Physics.
Social Studies ³	4	
Foreign Language ⁴	3	³ Shall include U.S. and Virginia History, U.S. and Virginia Government, and two World History/Geography courses.
Health & PE.....	2	
Fine Arts or Career & Technical Education ⁵ ..	1	⁴ Courses completed to satisfy this requirement shall include three years of one language or two years of two languages.
Economics & Personal Finance.....	1	
Electives.....	5	⁵ A student may utilize additional tests for earning verified credit in computer science, technology, career or technical education, economics, or other areas as prescribed by the board in 8 VAC 20-131-110.
Total.....	28	

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

Required verified credits mean that the student must pass the class and must also pass the SOL test required for that class. They are as follows: 2 SOL tests in English, 2 SOL tests in Math, 2 SOL tests in Science, 2 SOL tests in History/Social Science, and 1 SOL test selected by the student. For the student selected test, a student may utilize additional tests for earning verified credit in computer science, technology, career and technical education, economics, or other areas as prescribed by the board in 8 VAC 20-131-110.

GRADUATING CLASS OF 2017 and Beyond

Standard Diploma (6 verified credits)

<u>Courses</u>	<u>Credits</u>	
English.....	4	¹ Must be at or above the level of Algebra I. Shall include at least two course selections from among Algebra I, Geometry, Algebra Functions and Data Analysis, Computer Math, Algebra II or courses above the level of Algebra and Geometry.
Math ¹	3	
Science ^{2,5}	3	² Shall include course selections from at least two different disciplines: Earth Science, Biology, Chemistry, or Physics.
Social Sciences ^{3,5}	3	³ Shall include U.S. and Virginia History, U.S. and Virginia Government, Arts and one World History/Geography course.
Health & PE.....	2	
Foreign Language, Fine Arts or Career & Technical Education ⁶ ...	3	⁴ Courses to satisfy this requirement shall include at least two sequential electives as required by the Standards of Quality. (Requirement for the Standard Diploma.)
Economics & Personal Finance.....	1	⁵ Students who complete a career and technical education program sequence and pass an examination or occupational competency assessment in a career and technical education field that confers certification or an occupational competency credential from a recognized industry, or trade or professional association or acquires a professional license in a career and technical education field from the Commonwealth of Virginia may substitute the certification, competency credential, or license for (i) the student selected verified credit and (ii) either a science or history and social science verified credit when the certification, license, or credential confers more than one verified credit. The examination or occupational competency assessment must be approved by the Board of Education as an additional test to verify student achievement.
Electives ⁴	7	
Total.....	26	⁶ Pursuant to Section 22.1-253.12:4, Code of Virginia, credits earned for this requirement shall include one credit in fine or performing arts or career and technical education.

- ❖ **A student must earn a career and technical education credential that has been approved by the Board of Education to graduate with a Standard Diploma. The credential could include, but not be limited to, the successful completion of an industry certification, a state licensure examination, a national occupational competency assessment, or the Virginia workplace readiness skills assessment.**
- ❖ **A student must successfully complete one virtual course, which may be noncredit-bearing, to graduate with a Standard or Advanced Studies Diploma.**
- ❖ **Computer Mathematics may be used in conjunction with Algebra I and Geometry to satisfy mathematics graduation requirements if the student also completes a career and technical concentration.**

Required verified credits mean that the student must pass the class and must also pass the SOL test required for that class. They are as follows: 2 SOL tests in English, 1 SOL test in Math, 1 SOL test in Science, 1 SOL test in History/Social Studies, and 1 SOL test selected by the student. For the student selected test, a student may utilize additional tests for earning verified credit in computer science, technology, career and technical education, economics, or other areas as prescribed by the board in 8 VAC 20-131-110.

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

Advanced Studies Diploma (9 verified credits)

<u>Courses</u>	<u>Credits</u>	
English.....	4	¹ Must be at or above the level of Algebra I. Shall include at least two course selections from among Algebra I, Geometry, Algebra Functions and Data Analysis, Algebra II or courses above the level of Algebra and Geometry.
Math ¹	4	
Science ²	4	² Shall include course selections from at least two different disciplines: Earth Science, Biology, Chemistry, or Physics.
Social Studies ³	4	³ Shall include U.S. and Virginia History, U.S. and Virginia Government, and two World History/Geography courses.
Foreign Language ⁴	3	
Health & PE.....	2	
Fine Arts or Career & Technical Education ...	1	⁴ Courses completed to satisfy this requirement shall include three years of one language or two years of two languages.
Economics & Personal Finance.....	1	⁵ A student may utilize additional tests for earning verified credit in computer science, technology, career or technical education, economics, or other areas as prescribed by the board in 8 VAC 20-131-110.
Electives.....	<u>5</u>	
Total.....	28	

- ❖ **A student must successfully complete one virtual course, which may be noncredit-bearing, to graduate with a Standard or Advanced Studies Diploma.**

Required verified credits mean that the student must pass the class and must also pass the SOL test required for that class. They are as follows: 2 SOL tests in English, 2 SOL tests in Math, 2 SOL tests in Science, 2 SOL tests in History/Social Science, and 1 SOL test selected by the student. For the student selected test, a student may utilize additional tests for earning verified credit in computer science, technology, career and technical education, economics, or other areas as prescribed by the board in 8 VAC 20-131-110.

Special Diplomas

Students receiving special education services who do not earn the units of credit prescribed by the Board of Education and/or who do not pass the prescribed SOL tests, but who do complete the requirements of their individualized education programs, shall be awarded special diplomas.

Modified Standard Diploma

(This diploma is no longer an option for students who do not currently have it written into their IEP.)

The modified standard diploma is intended for certain students at the secondary level who have a disability and are unlikely to meet the credit requirements for a standard diploma. Eligibility and participation in the program are determined by the student’s IEP team and the student, when appropriate. Decisions of eligibility and participation may be made at any point *after* the student’s eighth-grade year. Written parental/guardian consent is required for a student to choose this diploma program.

The student must:

- Be allowed to pursue a standard or advanced studies diploma at any time throughout his or her high school career;
- Not be excluded from courses and tests required to earn a standard or advanced studies diploma; and
- Pass literacy and numeracy competency assessments, which are the eighth-grade English Reading/Literature/Research SOL test and the eighth-grade Mathematics SOL test (Board action - November 30, 2000).

Modified Standard Diploma Credit and Course Requirements

<u>Courses</u>	<u>Credits</u>	
English.....	4	¹ Courses completed to satisfy this requirement shall include content from among applications of Algebra and Geometry in courses that have been approved by the Board.
Mathematics ¹	3	
Science ²	2	² Courses completed shall include content from at least two of the following: applications of Earth Science, Biology, Chemistry, or Physics in courses approved by the Board.
Social Studies ³	2	³ Courses completed to satisfy this requirement shall include one unit of credit in U.S. and Virginia History and one unit of credit in U.S. and Virginia Government in courses approved by the Board.
Health & P.E.	2	
Fine Arts or Career and Technical Education.....	1	⁴ Courses to satisfy this requirement shall include at least two sequential electives in the same manner required for the standard diploma.
Electives ⁴	<u>6</u>	
Total	20	

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

Career and Technical Education

The classes that fit into the category of career and technical education are those listed in this curriculum guide under the following headings:

- Agricultural Education
- Business and Information Technology
- Family and Consumer Science
- Career Connections
- Health & Medical Sciences
- Marketing
- Technology Education
- Trade and Industrial Education

Fine Arts

The classes that fit into the category of FINE ARTS are those listed in this curriculum guide under the FINE ARTS heading: Art, Band, Choir, and Drama.

Math Completers

Career and technical education completer courses substitute for the fourth locally required math credit. The course sequence must be completed and applied only to the Standard Diploma for Graduating Classes of 2014 through 2016. If the student doesn't complete the program sequence, the substitution of credit will not be granted. A math course then must be taken at the 11th or 12th grade level.

Courses Eligible for Math Completers:

Agricultural Education – Three sequential courses either in Horticulture, Agriscience or Small Animal Care

Automotive Body Technology I, II, III

Automotive Technology I, II, III

Business Information Technology – Computer Information Systems I in addition to two other business courses (excluding Introduction to Business)

Cabinetmaking I, II, III

CADD I, II, III

Carpentry I, II, III

Cosmetology I, II or III

Culinary Arts I, II

Early Childhood Education I, II

Electricity I, II, III

Fashion I, II

Health and Medical Science

Marketing & Advanced Marketing, in addition to one other Technical Education course

Nurse Aide I, II

Technology Education Courses – Combination of three courses in Tech Education

TV/Video Production I, II, III

Welding I and II, III

Diploma Seals of Achievement

- Governor's Seal
- Board of Education Seal
- Career and Technical Education Seal
- Advanced Mathematics and Technology Seal
- Excellence in Civics Education
- Governor's STEM Academy Seal

In September 2000, the Board of Education approved criteria for selecting and approving certifications and licenses to satisfy the requirements for the Career and Technical Education Seal and the Advanced Mathematics and Technology Seal.

- The examination must be in a CTE field that confers a certification from a recognized industry, trade, or professional association. For the technology requirements of the Board's Seal of Advanced Mathematics and Technology, students may elect to pass a Board-approved exam that confers college-level credit in a technology or computer science area.
- The examination must be standardized and graded independently of the school or school division in which the student is enrolled.
- The examination must be knowledge-based.
- The examination must be administered on a multi-state or international basis.

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

- The course of study for which the student receives a certification must be designed to prepare the student for an occupation or occupational area.

To Earn a Governor’s Seal

- Complete the requirements for an Advanced Studies Diploma with a grade point average of 2.75 (B) or above, **and**
- Successfully complete at least one credit in Advanced Placement, Dual Enrollment or International Baccalaureate at Pulaski County High School.

To Earn a Board of Education Seal

- Complete the requirements for a Standard Diploma with a grade point average of 3.6 (A) or above.

To Earn a Career and Technical Education Seal

- Fulfill the requirements for either a standard or advanced diploma, **and**
- Complete a prescribed sequence of courses in a CTE concentration or specialization, **and**
- Maintain a “B” or better average in CTE courses, **or**
- Pass an exam that confers certification from a recognized industry, trade or professional association, **or**
- Acquire a professional license in a CTE field.

To Earn an Advanced Mathematics and Technology Seal

- Fulfill the requirements for either a standard or advanced diploma, **and**
- Satisfy all math requirements for the Advanced Studies Diploma with a “B” average or better, **and**
- Pass an exam that confers certification from a recognized industry, trade or professional association, **or**
- Pass a Board approved exam that confers college-level credit in a technology or computer science area.

To Earn an Excellence in Civics Education Seal

- Satisfy requirement to earn a standard or advanced diploma; **and**
- Complete Virginia and U.S. History and Virginia and U.S. Government courses with a grade of “B” or higher; **and**
- Complete 50 hours of voluntary participation in community service or extracurricular activities.

To Earn a Governor’s STEM Academy Seal

- Maintain a minimum 2.5 overall grade-point average;
- Recommendation from the Academy program area teacher;
- Successfully complete the necessary dual enrollment placement test;
- Complete dual enrollment credit courses and earn a “C” or better in the course;
- Passing scores on the highest level attained on the English and mathematics Standards of Learning tests;
- Complete courses within a specific pathway in the STEM Engineering and Technology, Architecture & Construction, and Production Career Clusters;
- Achieve one or more of the following: an industry certification, at least nine transferrable college credits, or an Associate Degree;
- Complete school/community service; and
- Adhere to the student code of conduct and attendance policies.

END OF COURSE TESTING

In accordance with the Standards of Accreditation for Virginia public schools, Pulaski County High School administers “End of Course” examinations in those courses so designated by the Standards. End of Course testing is a factor in determining the final grade. Students must take an End of Course examination in the following courses upon completion of instruction for that course.

Social Studies:

- World History to 1500 AD/World Geography
- World History 1500 AD to Present/World Geography
- United States History

- Algebra II
- Geometry
- Geometry Part 2

Mathematics:

- Algebra I Part 2
- Algebra I

Science:

- Earth Science
- Biology
- Chemistry

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

English:

- Writing Test for English 11
- Reading, Literature and Research Test for English 11
- Writing and Reading Test for AP English Language and Composition

STUDENT-SELECTED VERIFIED CREDIT IN CAREER AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION

A student-selected verified credit is a credit for a course that includes a test approved by the Virginia Board of Education.

A student must:

- Complete the requirements for a standard diploma or an advanced diploma **and**
- Successfully complete a course sequence that prepares one to earn a Board approved industry certification or state license, **and**
- Successfully complete the assessment required by the certifying or licensing agent.

INDUSTRY CERTIFICATIONS AND LICENSURE

Successful completion of these programs in the 2014-2015 school year may be eligible for a state license, or state approved industry certifications, such as Workplace Readiness Skills for the Commonwealth Examination, or specific certifications as listed below:

- **Advanced Marketing** - Workplace Readiness Skills for the Commonwealth
- **Agricultural Education** - Workplace Readiness Skills for the Commonwealth
- **Automotive Body Technology II** - Workplace Readiness Skills for the Commonwealth/SkillsUSA
- **Automotive Technology II** - National Automotive Students Skills Standards Assessment/ASE/NATEF/SkillsUSA
- **Cabinetmaking II** - Workplace Readiness Skills for the Commonwealth
- **Carpentry II** - Workplace Readiness Skills for the Commonwealth
- **Computer Aided Drafting and Design II** - Workplace Readiness Skills for the Commonwealth/SkillsUSA
- **Computer Information Systems II (CIS)** - Microsoft Office Specialist - MOS
- **Cosmetology II** - Virginia Cosmetology State Board (Licensure)/Skills USA
- **Culinary Arts and Restaurant Management II** - National Restaurant Association Pro-Start & Serv-Safe Certifications
- **Early Childhood Education and Services II** - Workplace Readiness Skills for the Commonwealth
- **Electricity II** - Workplace Readiness Skills for the Commonwealth/SkillsUSA
- **Engineering Analysis and Applications II** - Workplace Readiness Skills for the Commonwealth
- **Fashion Careers II** - Workplace Readiness Skills for the Commonwealth
- **Health Assisting Careers** - Certified Nursing Assistant (CNA Licensure)
- **TV Media Production II** - Workplace Readiness Skills for the Commonwealth

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

AGRICULTURAL EDUCATION

INTRO TO AGRISCIENCE

8006 (1 credit)

Grade level: 9, 10

Prerequisite: None

Students in this course will learn about agriscience through hands-on labs in the areas of: agricultural mechanics, plant science, animal science, forestry, wildlife and food science. This includes activities such as: constructing a woodworking project, growing your own plants, performing arc welding processes, making beef jerky and interacting with small and large animals including field trips. This course emphasizes leadership and personal skills through participation in the student organization, FFA.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

ANIMAL SYSTEMS

8008 (1 credit)

Grade level: 10, 11, and 12

Prerequisite: Intro to Agriscience

Students develop competencies in each of the major areas of the Animal Systems career pathway including animal nutrition, reproduction, breeding, care, and management. Students also learn agricultural mechanics skills including woodworking, welding, electrical principles and plumbing. This course emphasizes leadership and personal skills through participation in the student organization, FFA

AGRICULTURAL STRUCTURAL SYSTEMS ENGINEERING

8017 (1 credit)

Grade level: 10, 11, and 12

Prerequisite: Intro to Agriscience

This course is designed for students interested in working in a lab setting. Instruction in agricultural structural systems will provide students with the knowledge and skills necessary to consider a career in constructing agricultural and building systems. Instruction will focus on the specific components of building systems and on developing leadership and career skills.

ADVANCED AGRICULTURAL CONCEPTS

8073 (1 credit)

Grade level: 11, 12

Prerequisite: Agricultural Structural Systems Engineering or Animal Systems

Students in Agriscience IV will learn agricultural skills needed for rural or urban living. Areas of instruction include meat grading and selection; maintenance of lawns and gardens; and the study of plumbing, electrical wiring, and carpentry fundamentals. This course emphasizes leadership and personal skills through participation in the student organization, FFA.

EQUINE SCIENCE

8080 (1 credit)

Grade level: 9, 10, 11, and 12

Prerequisite: None

In this course students will be introduced to the Fundamentals of basic horse production, including handling, care, health, nutrition, genetics, and fertility and judging. Students will participate in various off-campus learning activities.

SMALL ANIMAL CARE I

8083 (1 credit)

Grade level: 9, 10

Prerequisite: None

Students learn how to care for and manage dogs, cats, and rabbits, focusing on instructional areas in animal health, nutrition, reproduction, evaluation, training, and showmanship. Course content also includes instruction in the tools, equipment, and facilities for small animal care, and provides activities to foster leadership development. FFA activities are included.

SMALL ANIMAL CARE II

8084 (1 Credit)

Grade level: 10, 11, and 12

Prerequisite: Small Animal Care I

This course allows students to continue their education in the care and management of small animals. This course focuses on the care of reptiles, rodents, fish, birds, and amphibians, as well as further instruction in grooming dogs and cats. Students will also begin to perform basic health care functions for animals. Potential careers in the small animal care industry are also examined. FFA activities are included.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

VETERINARY SCIENCE

8088 (1 credit)

Grade level: 11, 12

Prerequisite: Small Animal Care I

Students will develop job and technical skills needed to succeed in postsecondary education and a career in veterinary medicine or a related occupation. Course content will include both instructional and practical experiences to gain career skills in health and handling of animals with instruction in the use of tools, equipment, and facilities for veterinary medicine. Business management, leadership, and FFA activities are included.

OUTDOOR RECREATION AND NATURAL RESOURCES

8043 (1 credit)

Grade Level: 9, 10, 11, and 12

Prerequisite: None

This course is designed for students with an interest in natural resources as it applies to the management of recreational areas such as state parks and campgrounds. Course content includes instruction in managing the environment, including air, soil, water, and forest resources. Additional topics include wildlife, fisheries, renewable energy resources, and leadership development. Students will participate in outdoor lessons, field trips, and hands-on instruction. FFA activities are included.

HORTICULTURE SCIENCES

8034 (1 credit)

Grade level: 9, 10, 11 and 12

Prerequisite: None

In this course, students develop the necessary knowledge, skills, habits, and attitudes for entry-level employment and advancement in areas such as floriculture, landscape design, greenhouse operation, nursery plant production, and turf management. They receive instruction in using soil and other plant-growing media and in identifying, propagating, and growing horticultural plants in the greenhouse and land laboratory. Instruction is provided in safety practices and leadership development.

HORTICULTURE II (Floriculture)

8038 (1 credit)

Grade level: 10, 11, 12

Prerequisite: Horticulture Sciences

Students learn the basics of the horticulture plant production industry. Instruction includes the science of plant production as well as marketing and business management. Plant material identification and floral design taught in this course prepare the student for an entry-level position in the floriculture industry. Participation in FFA activities provides leadership development opportunities.

BUSINESS AND INFORMATION SYSTEMS

ACCOUNTING I

6320 (1 credit)

Grade level: 10, 11, and 12

Prerequisite: Algebra I

Students study the basic principles, concepts, and practices of the accounting cycle. Students learn fundamental accounting procedures using a manual and an electronic system.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

ECONOMICS AND PERSONAL FINANCE

6120 (1 credit)

Grade level: 10, 11, 12

Prerequisite: None

Students learn how to navigate the financial decisions they must face and to make informed decisions related to career exploration, budgeting, banking, credit, insurance, spending, taxes, saving, investing, buying/leasing a vehicle, living independently, and inheritance. Development of financial literacy skills and an understanding of economic principles will provide the basis for responsible citizenship and career success.

COMPUTER INFORMATION SYSTEMS I

6612 (1 credit)

Grade level: 9, 10, 11, and 12

Prerequisite: Keyboarding - minimum grade of "C"

This class is highly recommended for college bound students. This class provides a good foundation for the computer class that is a general requirement in college. Students will gain a thorough background in Microsoft Office software. See information about Microsoft User Specialist certification in the description of Computer Information Systems II.

COMPUTER INFORMATION SYSTEMS II

6613 (1 credit)

Grade level: 10, 11, and 12

Prerequisite: Computer Information Systems I

This course is a continuation of Computer Information Systems I. This class covers a more advanced study of the software. Advanced levels of spreadsheets, database, PowerPoint, and word processing (including desk-top publishing) will be taught. Students will be using Microsoft Office. Upon completion of this course, students will be required to take the IC3 and/or MOS certification exams.

KEYBOARDING

6152 (1 credit)

Grade level: 9, 10, 11, and 12

Prerequisite: None

This course is designed for students to develop and enhance touch typing skills for entering data into the computer. Students are also introduced to microcomputer technology and business applications using word processing, spreadsheets, databases, and presentation software. These software packages are commonly used in most classes to complete projects during their high school career.

BUSINESS AND INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY – PREPARATION I (formerly Office Specialist)

6740 (1 credit)

Grade level: 9, 10, 11, and 12

Prerequisite: Teacher recommendation

This course is designed to help special populations progress until prepared to transfer into other business courses. Students develop skills in areas including keyboarding, word processing, office procedures, and records management.

STEMinar COMMUNICATION – LEADERSHIP DEVELOPMENT

STEM Academy

9097 (1 credit)

Grade level: 11, 12

Prerequisite: None

This course promotes both leadership and communication skills. The class will emphasize communication skills—reading, writing, listening, speaking—concentrating on “real-world” applications. The course will focus on practical application of

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

communication as a business tool—using technical reports and manuals, business letters, business presentations, resumes, and applications. This course may be taken as a capstone program within the STEM Academy.

STEMinar MATH – ENTREPRENEURSHIP EDUCATION

STEM Academy

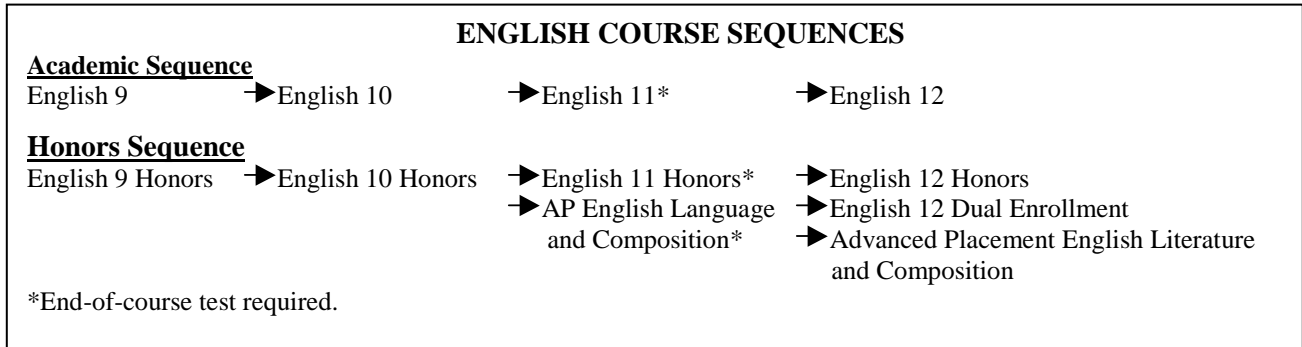
9093 (1 credit)

Grade level: 11, 12

Prerequisite: None

This course introduces students to the exciting world of creating, owning, and launching their own business. Students will learn concepts and techniques for planning an innovative business and living the entrepreneurial lifestyle. This course promotes both leadership and communication skills. This course will reinforce general math skills, emphasize speed and accuracy in computations, and will provide opportunities to use these skills in a variety of business applications. The STEMinar Math class will further reinforce general math topics (e.g., arithmetic, measurement, statistics, ratio and proportion, exponents, formulas, and simple equations) by applying these skills to business problems and situations; applications might include wages, hourly rates, payroll deductions, sales, receipts, accounts payable and receivable, financial reports, discounts, and interest. **This class is essential for any student that eventually plans to start his/her own business or to take over a family business.** This course may be taken as a capstone program within the STEM Academy.

ENGLISH



ENGLISH 9

1092 (1 credit)

Grade level: 9

Prerequisite: None

English 9 Academic continues the student’s development in reading comprehension, writing skills, and vocabulary. The study of literature includes units in a wide range of literary genres such as short stories, novels, nonfiction, drama, and poetry. Students develop their skills in speaking, listening and writing by using literature as a basis for discussion. The study of grammar is applied to the students’ writing in a process that involves prewriting and revising. This course prepares the student to demonstrate mastery of specific state and local standards in English language skills (SOLs). Computer-assisted instruction will be an integral part of the program, including word processing and Internet use.

ENGLISH 9 HONORS

1094 (1 credit)

Grade level: 9

Prerequisite: Middle school teacher recommendation

English 9 Honors is a course designed to challenge the advanced student through in-depth reading and analysis. The level and pace of honors courses will be accelerated. Students may enroll in honors classes with a minimum of a B average in that course and teacher recommendation. The study of various literary genres is achieved through a humanities approach with an integration of composition and language study. Vocabulary, grammar, mechanics, and usage skills are refined through application in oral and written expression. Emphasis is on writing with clarity and precision in various rhetorical modes.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

The course prepares the student to demonstrate mastery of advanced performance standards in language arts as well as state and local standards in English language skills. Computer-assisted instruction will be an integral part of the program, including word processing and Internet use.

ENGLISH 10

1102 (1 credit)

Grade level: 10

Prerequisite: English 9

English 10 Academic continues the student's development in reading comprehension and writing skills. Composition includes personal writing, in all of the rhetorical modes, and research-based writing as it pertains to problem solving and decision making. Differences in literary genres are taught through a thematic approach to the study of a broad range of literature. Language study, vocabulary development, and oral communication skills are integrated with composition. Critical reading and thinking skills are an integral part of the course. Computer-assisted instruction will be an integral part of the program, including word processing and Internet use. This course prepares the student to demonstrate mastery of specific state and local standards in English language skills (SOLs).

ENGLISH 10 HONORS

1104 (1 credit)

Grade level: 10

Prerequisite: English 9 Honors or teacher recommendation

The course in English 10 Honors is designed to meet the needs of the academically talented English student. In keeping with the nature of an honors course, this English class promotes academic excellence and is taught at a rigorous pace. Students may enroll in honors classes with a minimum of a B average in that course and teacher recommendation. An integration of composition, literature, and language study is achieved through a thematic approach with emphasis on the humanities. All language skills are examined extensively, and skills are practiced with intensity. Skills to enhance abilities in problem solving, decision making, and effective writing are emphasized. Computer-assisted instruction will be an integral part of the program, including word processing and Internet use. This course prepares the student to demonstrate mastery of specific state and local standards in English Language Skills (SOLs).

ENGLISH 11

1112 (1 credit)

Grade level: 11

Prerequisite: English 10

EOC Test: Standards of Accreditation require an End of Course Test upon completion of this course.

English 11 Academic builds on the language arts skills and concepts acquired in previous grades. Composition includes personal literary analysis, research-based writing, critical papers using documented sources and personal and creative writing in all rhetorical modes. The skills of critical reading and thinking are applied to the study of American literature and become the basis for proficiency in language, vocabulary and oral communication. Independent reading and collaborative study are vital to this course and provide a base for discussion, analysis and writing. Computer-assisted instruction will be an integral part of the program, including word processing and Internet use.

ENGLISH 11 HONORS

1114 (1 credit)

Grade level: 11

Prerequisite: English 10 Honors or teacher recommendation

EOC Test: Standards of Accreditation require an End of Course Test upon completion of this course.

This course is designed to meet the needs of the academically talented English student. In keeping with the nature of an honors course, this English class promotes academic excellence and is taught at a rigorous pace. Students may enroll in honors classes with a minimum of a B average in that course and teacher recommendation. An integration of composition, literature, and language study is achieved through a survey of American literature with emphasis on the fine arts and humanities. The composition strand includes literary analysis, research-based writing, critical papers using documented sources, personal and creative writing in all rhetorical modes, and writing for publication. Skills of critical reading and

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

thinking form a basis for language study, vocabulary competence, and effective oral communication. Independent reading and collaborative study are crucial to the outcome of this course where expectation for excellence is high. Computer-assisted instruction will be an integral part of the program, including word processing and Internet use.

ADVANCED PLACEMENT ENGLISH - LANGUAGE AND COMPOSITION

1196 (1 credit)

Grade Level: 11

Prerequisites: English 10 and teacher recommendation

EOC Test: Standards of Accreditation require an End of Course Test upon completion of this course.

Advanced Placement English 11 engages students in becoming skilled readers of prose written in a variety of periods, disciplines, and rhetorical contexts and enables them to become effective and confident writers in their college courses across the curriculum and in their professional and personal lives. The content of the course will teach students to read primary and secondary source material carefully, to synthesize material in their own compositions, and to cite source material using conventions recommended by professional organizations. Students will draw from their reading, as well as from personal experience and observation, in order to produce effective expository, analytical, and argumentative writing. This course will also incorporate the teaching of all skills necessary to master the Grade 11 Virginia Standards of Learning. For information regarding Advanced Placement courses, see page 2 in this Course Catalog.

ENGLISH 12

1122 (1 credit)

Grade level: 12

Prerequisite: English 11

English 12 Academic requires application of reading comprehension and writing skills developed in previous grade levels. Composition in this course includes personal writing in all the rhetorical modes, research-based writing, and responses to literature. While the focus of the course is on British literature, Western and Third World literature may be included in either chronological or thematic approaches. Language study, vocabulary development, and oral communication skills are integrated with composition and literature. Critical reading and thinking skills are an integral part of the course. The ultimate goal is to assure proficiency in English language skills and to provide a base of knowledge necessary to be academically competitive. Computer-assisted instruction will be an integral part of the program, including word processing and Internet use.

ENGLISH 12 HONORS

1178 (1 credit)

Grade level: 12

Prerequisite: English 11 Honors or teacher recommendation

This course is designed to meet the needs of the academically talented English student. In keeping with the nature of an honors course, this English class promotes academic excellence and is taught at a rigorous pace. Student may enroll in honors classes with a minimum of a B average in that course and teacher recommendation. An integration of composition, literature, and language study is achieved through a survey of British literature. Western and Third World literature may be included in either chronological or thematic approaches. Language study, vocabulary development, and oral communication skills are integrated with composition and literature. Independent reading and collaborative study are crucial to the outcome of this course where expectation for excellence is high. Computer-assisted instruction will be an integral part of the program, including word processing and Internet use.

ENGLISH 12 DUAL ENROLLMENT

1120 (1 high school credit) (NRCC classes English 111 and English 112, 6 college credits)

Grade level: 12

Prerequisite: English 11 and successfully pass the Virginia Placement Test in English.

This course is designed to allow the student who is academically advanced to enroll in a college course during his senior year in high school. This course develops writing ability for study, work, and other areas of writing based on experience, observation, research, and reading of selected literature. It guides students in learning as a writing process: understanding audience and purpose, exploring ideas and information, composing, revising, and editing. The course will support writing by

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

integrating, composing, revising, and editing as well as by integrating experiences in thinking, reading, listening, and speaking.

ENGLISH 12 II DUAL ENROLLMENT

1121 (1 high school credit) (NRCC classes English 243 and English 244, 6 college credits)

Grade level: 12

Prerequisite: A letter grade of C or better in English 12 Dual Enrollment

This course is designed to allow the student who is academically advanced to enroll in a college course during his senior year in high school. This course studies major English works from the Anglo-Saxon period to the present, emphasizing ideas and characteristics of the British literary tradition. It involves critical reading and writing. Those students who successfully complete the course will receive dual credit through Pulaski County High School and New River Community College.

ADVANCED PLACEMENT ENGLISH -LITERATURE AND COMPOSITION

1127 (1 credit)

Grade level: 12

Prerequisite: English 11 and teacher recommendation

Advanced Placement English 12 is a college level course for students with exceptional ability. The content of the course carefully examines notable works from world literature. Through such a study, the students will sharpen their awareness of language and their understanding of the writer's craft. The approach to the study of various literary forms is interpretive, analytical, comparative and critical. This course prepares the student to demonstrate mastery of specific state and local standards in English language skills (SOLs). AP English 12 requires a summer reading component. For information regarding advanced placement courses, see page 2 in this Course Catalog.

YEARBOOK I, II, AND III

1028/1029/1030 (1 credit)

Grade level: 10, 11, and 12

Prerequisite: Application required

This course will provide an opportunity for students to produce a yearbook, the Cougar Pinnacle, for the school. Students will participate in activities, discussions, and assignments that are designed to increase their journalistic knowledge while they assemble photographs and reports that tell the story of one year at Pulaski County High School. The course will focus on yearbook financing, photography, composition, production and publication.

FAMILY & CONSUMER SCIENCES

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION is a two-year program for students interested in careers and occupations that focus on young children. The program includes the study of child growth and development of preschoolers and the preparation of preschool learning activities. Students are provided work-related experiences in the lab at the PCHS Childcare Center. Co-curricular activities are provided through participation in FCCLA (Family, Career, and Community Leaders of America).

INTRODUCTION TO EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION AND SERVICES

8234 (1 credit, 1 block)

Grade level: 9 and 10

Prerequisite: TB test verification. Student application and three written teacher recommendations that are positive and favorable of the student's qualifications to work with young children. Since the students will be working with young children, past discipline records and attendance will be checked and used in the consideration of student enrollment

Students focus on the principles of child growth and development; development of self-concepts and building self-esteem; appreciation of diversity; learning experiences for children; principles of guiding children in a positive manner; healthy and safe environments; career development; and careers related to early childhood professionals through hands-on exploration, projects, and group learning. The cooperative education method is available for this course. Students combine classroom

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

instruction and supervised on-the-job training in an approved position with continuing supervision throughout the school year.

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION AND SERVICES I

8285 (2 credits, 2 blocks)

Grade level: 11, 12

Prerequisite: TB test verification. Student application and three written teacher recommendations that are positive and favorable of the student's qualifications to work with young children. Since the students will be working with young children, past discipline records and attendance will be checked and used in the consideration of student enrollment.

Students prepare to be primary providers of home, family, or institution-based child care services by focusing on the planning, organizing, and conducting of meaningful play and learning activities; child monitoring and supervision; record keeping and referral procedures. Critical thinking, practical problem solving and entrepreneurship opportunities within the field of early childhood education are emphasized. Supervision of the instructor is required. Students prepare for continuing education leading to careers in early childhood fields such as medical, healthcare and social services. Students combine classroom instruction and supervised on-the-job training in the PCHS on-site lab.

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION AND SERVICES II

CTE DUAL ENROLLMENT

8286 (2 credits, 2 blocks)

Grade level: 11, 12

Prerequisite: Early Childhood Education I and TB test verification and NRCC Placement Examination

Students will focus on occupational skills needed by personnel employed in early childhood-related fields such as education, medical/health care, social services, counseling, psychology and entrepreneurship. Work-based learning experiences are under the supervision of the instructor. Critical thinking, practical problem solving and entrepreneurship opportunities within the field of childhood education are emphasized. Students combine classroom instruction and supervised on-the-job training in the PCHS on site lab. Upon completion of this course students will be required to take American Association of Family and Consumer Sciences (AAFCS) Assessment.

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION INTERNSHIP (Individual Development)

8210 (1 credit)

Grade level: 11, 12

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Early Childhood Education II

Students are prepared for job entry skills. This course also targets students considering a career in early childhood education.

INTRODUCTION TO FASHION CAREERS

8248 (1 credit)

Grade level: 9, 10, 11 (priority given to 9)

Prerequisite: None

Students will study career possibilities related to the exciting world of fashion. Emphasis will be on fashion cycles and history, apparel production, fashion promotion, and retailing. Students will explore fashion in clothing, the home, and related areas. Students will gain a broad sense of how the world of fashion operates. Co-curricular activities are provided through participation in FCCLA (Family, Career, and Community Leaders of America).

FASHION CAREERS I

8280 (2 credits, 2 blocks)

Grade level: 10, 11, 12

Prerequisite: None

Students will study areas of the clothing industry that include the manufacture of textiles and the marketing industry related to clothing, home interior, and related industries. Students will study fashion careers, trends and fashions. They will also learn about fashion consulting, maintenance, and alterations. Students will learn about the impact of technology on the

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

fashion industry. The course will focus on general employment skills that prepare a student for the exciting and fast-paced world of fashion. At the end of the course students will be required to take an industry test to earn a credential. Co-curricular activities are provided through participation in FCCLA (Family, Career, and Community Leaders of America).

FASHION CAREERS II

8281 (2 credits, 2 blocks)

Grade level: 10, 11, 12

Prerequisite: Fashion I

Students will continue to analyze fashion trends and cycles. Critical analysis methods of promoting apparel and textile products are explored. Students will observe and assess factors that contribute to quality customer relations in the retail business. Co-curricular activities are provided through participation in FCCLA (Family, Career, and Community Leaders of America).

CULINARY ARTS

CULINARY ARTS is a program which utilizes the National Restaurant Association Education Foundation's ProStart Curriculum. The courses exposes students to industry-based training materials backed by the expertise of education professions, allowing students to explore career options and develop academic and workplace skills; prepare for post-secondary education and employment; and receive classroom instruction, hands-on laboratory work, and on-the-job training. Students who successfully pass the Level One and Level Two ProStart Exams, complete the PCHS culinary arts course sequence (CA&RM I and CA&RM II), and document at least 400 hours of industry experience (200 unpaid, 200 paid) are eligible for the NRA's ProStart National Certificate of Achievement. This certificate may provide students with college credit and/or scholarship money to continue your culinary arts training.

INTRODUCTION TO CULINARY ARTS

8250 (1 credit, 1 block)

Grade level: 9, 10 and 11- Priority given to 9th and 10th graders.

Prerequisite: None

The competencies focus on identifying and exploring the individual careers within the food service industry. Units of study include food science and technology, dietetics and nutrition services, diverse cuisines and service styles, current trends, food and beverage production and preparation, and food safety and sanitation. Co-curricular activities are provided through participation in FCCLA (Family, Career and Community Leaders of America).

CULINARY ARTS & RESTAURANT MANAGEMENT I

8275 (2 credits, 2 blocks)

Grade level: 10, 11

Prerequisite: Application and Algebra I or concurrently enrolled

Instructional units include: Welcome to the Restaurant and Foodservice Industry; Keeping Food Safe; Workplace Safety; Professionalism; Equipment and Techniques; Stocks, Sauces, and Soups; Communication; Management Essentials; Fruits and Vegetables; Serving Your Guests; Potatoes and Grains; and Building a Successful Career in the Industry. Students apply concepts learned in classroom instruction to the operation of a food establishment: The Cougar Den. Students are required to participate in the co-curricular chapter of the Family, Career and Community Leaders of America (FCCLA). Students are required to take the ProStart Level One Exam.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

CULINARY ARTS & RESTAURANT MANAGEMENT II

8276 (2 credits, 2 blocks)

Grade level: 11, 12

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Culinary Arts I, Culinary Instructor Recommendation.

Instructional units include: Breakfast Food and Sandwiches; Nutrition; Controlling Foodservice Costs; Salads and Garnishing; Purchasing and Inventory; Meat, Poultry, and Seafood; Marketing and the Menu; Desserts and Baked Goods; Sustainability in Foodservice; and Global Cuisines. Students apply concepts learned in classroom instruction to the operation of a food establishment: The Cougar Cafe. Students have the option of applying into the Foodservice Cooperative Education program with work release credit. Students are required to participate in the co-curricular chapter of the Family, Career and Community Leaders of America (FCCLA). Students are required to take the ProStart Level Two Exam.

EDUCATION AND TRAINING

TEACHER CADET PROGRAM

VIRGINIA TEACHERS FOR TOMORROW I

CTE DUAL ENROLLMENT

9062 (1 credit, 1 block) (NRCC 3 credits)

Grade level: 11, 12

Prerequisites: TB test verification and NRCC Placement Examination

A student application and three written teacher recommendations pertaining to the student’s qualifications and character as a future educator will be required prior to admission. Because a minimum understanding of Algebra and the ability to communicate in, and evaluate writing are a licensor requirement for Virginia teachers, an acceptable applicant will possess a GPA of at least 3.0 or greater. Integrity and work ethic, being central components to the curricula, past discipline records and attendance will be verified and used in the consideration of student enrollment.

Virginia Teachers for Tomorrow (VTfT) fosters student interest, understanding, and appreciation of the teaching profession and allows secondary students to explore careers in education. Students build a foundation for teaching; learn the history, structure and governance of teaching; apply professional teaching techniques in the VTfT classroom; and reflect on their teaching experiences. Additional educational leadership opportunities are offered through the student organization, Future Educators Association.

FINE ARTS

ART



FOUNDATIONS ART I

9120 (1 credit)

Grade level: 9, 10, 11, and 12

Prerequisite: None

In this course, students will be introduced to basic components of design plus methods and techniques in a variety of media such as drawing, painting, printmaking textiles, ceramics, calligraphy and sculpture. Throughout the year the elements of drawing are emphasized, and students complete sketchbook assignments in addition to work done in class. Each student maintains a notebook of classroom activities, art history and art vocabulary in addition to the sketchbook. Student

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

participation in the school exhibit is required. There is a \$12.00 Art fee for this class. Students may take this course once for credit.

FOUNDATIONS ART II

9130 (1 credit)

Grade level: 9, 10, 11, and 12

Prerequisite: Foundations Art I

Students will build on the fundamentals learned in Foundations I and create projects in drawing, painting, printmaking, ceramics, sculpture, textiles and calligraphy. Students are required to keep a sketchbook of weekly drawing assignments. An overview of art history, vocabulary and techniques is included with each media area. Student participation in school exhibits is required. There is a \$12.00 Art fee for this class. Students may take this course once for credit.

DRAWING (Studio Level)

9131 (1 credit)

Grade level: 10, 11, 12

Prerequisite: Foundations Art I and Foundations Art II

The students enrolled in the Drawing class will further develop their skills from the Foundation levels. Pencil, charcoal and pen & ink are the primary media used. Seeing and recording accurately through exercises in drawing objects, environments and the human figure are heavily stressed. The drawing study also will emphasize the process of giving form to ideas and the exploration of composition and media as means of expression. Student participation in school exhibits is required. There is a \$12.00 Art fee for this course. Students may take this class twice for credit.

PAINTING (Studio Level)

9132 (1 credit)

Grade level: 10, 11, 12

Prerequisite: Foundations Art I and Foundations Art II

Painting is a studio course that will enable the student to explore in depth the development of painting and its various techniques. Watercolors, acrylics and oils are the primary media used. Emphasis will be placed on the application of value and tonal studies using a variety of wet and dry media. Student participation in school exhibits is required. There is a \$12.00 Art fee for this course. Students may take this class twice for credit.

GRAPHIC DESIGN (Studio Level)

9134 (1 credit)

Grade level: 10, 11, 12

Prerequisite: Foundations Art I and Foundations Art II

The Graphic Design program at P.C.H.S. is the first step towards learning about a career in commercial graphics. Students will develop an understanding of color and composition, design and typography, and drawing board skills. As they progress through the class, students are trained in creative problem-solving and learn to offer solutions that are effective in the business world. Student participation in school exhibits is required. There is a \$12.00 Art fee for this course. Students may take this class twice for credit.

SCULPTURE (Studio Level)

9133 (1 credit)

Grade Level: 10, 11, 12

Prerequisite: Foundations Art I and Foundations Art II

This course is designed as an in-depth study of only three-dimensional art. Students will begin explorations into materials and process, as well as tools and construction methods. Projects focus on 3-D formal applications of line, plane, form, and space, with investigations of positive/negative, interior/exterior, volume/mass, multiple repetition, scale, color/surface, texture, etc. In regards to ceramics, students will learn how to construct pieces by using pinch, coil, slab and wheel thrown methods. Further works will involve assemblage, altered art, jewelry, stained glass, plaster, weaving and Paper Mache. Student

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

participation in school exhibits is required. There is a \$12.00 Art fee for this class. Students may take this course twice for credit.

ADVANCED PLACEMENT STUDIO ART

9149 (1 credit)

Grade level: 11, 12

Prerequisite: Completion of two or more of the studio level courses.

This course is designed for the students who are able to complete first year college work while in high school. The course is rigorous, demanding and not recommended for the casually interested. Students will complete extensive outside assignments in two and three dimensional media areas in addition to class work. Students are required to maintain a portfolio and develop an area of concentration in accordance to guidelines set forth by the College Board. All students will be required to submit a portfolio to receive college credit. Students will participate in local and regional art competitions. Students must take the teacher's final exam. There is a \$12.00 Art fee in this class. For information regarding Advanced Placement courses, see page 2 in this Course Catalog.

ADVANCED PLACEMENT ART HISTORY

9151 (1 credit)

Grade Level: 11, 12

Prerequisite: Recommendation from English and History teachers

This course is designed for students who are able to complete first year college work while in high school and who want to thoroughly investigate the concept of aesthetics. This course is rigorous, demanding and not recommended for the casually interested. Students will study the history of art from its prehistoric beginnings to the current era. By the end of the course, students should be able to look at an art object, understand the object's purpose and/or meaning, recognize the object's style/culture/period, describe and discuss it and write about it. Students will complete a series of essays, quizzes and tests that will enable them to take the AP examination (including slide recognition) at the end of the semester. Students may take this course once for credit. For information regarding Advanced Placement courses, see page 2 in this Course Catalog.

MUSIC

ADVANCED CONCERT CHOIR

9281 (1 credit)

Grade level: 10, 11, 12

Prerequisite: Audition, previous choral experience

Advanced Concert Choir members will study and perform traditional and contemporary choral literature. This class will also contain instruction in music theory, correct singing techniques and performance skills. Performances will include school and community events, competitions at the district and state level and choral concerts. Out-of-class rehearsals and performances are required.

FRESHMAN CHORUS

9279 (1 credit)

Grade level: 9 (Fall Semester)

Prerequisite: Interest in choral music

This class is specifically for all freshman choral students and will contain instruction in the area of general choral music, beginning theory and performance techniques. Both traditional and contemporary choral literature will be taught and performed. Performances will include school and community events and choral concerts. Out-of-class rehearsals and performances are required.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

CONCERT CHOIR

9280 (1 credit)

Grade level: 10, 11, 12 (Fall Semester), 9, 10, 11, and 12 (Spring Semester)

Prerequisite: Interest in choral music

This class will contain instruction in the area of general choral music, beginning theory and performance techniques. Both traditional and contemporary choral literature will be taught and performed. Performances will include school and community events and choral concerts. Out-of-class rehearsals and performances are required.

LADIES ENSEMBLE

9294 (1 credit)

Grade level: 10, 11, 12

Prerequisite: Audition and previous choral experience

This female choral group will study and perform a combination of jazz, blues, traditional and contemporary choral literature while, at times, adding choreography. General music theory and performance techniques will also be included. Performances will include school and community events, competitions at district and state levels and choral concerts. Out-of-class rehearsals and performances are required.

WIND ENSEMBLE

9234 (1 credit)

Grade level: 9, 10, 11, and 12

Prerequisite: Audition or previously enrolled

Wind Ensemble is a class exclusively for wind students that have successfully completed the middle school band program or have been approved by the band directors. Students will be studying music and all of its elements through the performance of band literature at the highest level (VBODA Grades IV, V, & VI). Students will demonstrate a high level of proficiency on their instruments, and will demonstrate a thorough knowledge of playing fundamentals including scales and rhythms. Wind Ensemble students will perform 3-6 concerts a semester. They will be responsible for some after-school rehearsals prior to concerts.

GENERAL MUSIC WITH BEGINNING GUITAR

9250 (1 credit)

Grade level: 9, 10, 11, and 12

Prerequisite: None

General music with beginning guitar is a beginning class. Students will learn the basic element of music and guitar to better understand the study of music. Students will learn to read, notate, organize, and understand music. Students will use their learned knowledge of music to play and perform on guitar. Students will be responsible for purchasing guitar picks, books and rental fee for their guitar (\$35.00).

PERCUSSION ENSEMBLE

9240 (1 credit)

Grade level: 9, 10, 11, and 12

Prerequisite: Successful completion of 8th grade band

Percussion Ensemble is a class exclusively for percussion students that have successfully completed the middle school band program or have been approved by the band directors. This is a band class with an emphasis on improving percussion technique. Students will be studying music and all of its elements through the performance of percussion and band literature. Students will demonstrate a high level of proficiency on all percussion instruments and will demonstrate a thorough knowledge of playing fundamentals including scales and rudiments. Percussion Ensemble students will perform 3-6 concerts a semester. They will be responsible for after-school rehearsals prior to concerts.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

MARCHING BAND

Marching Band is an extension of the Percussion and Wind Ensemble classes. Students must be enrolled in the fall Percussion Ensemble class or Wind Ensemble class to participate in Marching Band. Marching Band will begin during the summer, and summer practices are **required**. Band camp is required, and the camp cost range is \$250-\$300. The marching band is required to attend after-school practices on Tuesdays and Thursdays, all football games, 4-6 Saturday competitions, parades, and other special events. **Students should indicate on the registration forms that they want to participate in Marching Band.**

THEATRE ARTS

ADVANCED THEATRE ARTS I AND II

1440/1441 (1 credit)

Grade level: 10, 11, 12

Prerequisite: Students accepted through application and audition only. Theatre Arts Exploration required.

This course will provide instruction for students who want to continue studies in acting and production techniques. Students will participate in dramatic productions and projects; explore various career opportunities related to drama and practice theatrical skills as a studio performing company. Students will have the opportunity to perform at school and community events. There will be at least one Theatre Arts production from this class per semester. Out-of-class performances and rehearsals may be called.

THEATRE ARTS EXPLORATION

1410 (1 credit)

Grade level: 9, 10, 11, and 12

Prerequisite: None

This course will introduce students to basic theatre arts with acting focus and the following units of study: evaluation of performance, acting, pantomime and movement, diction and oral interpretation, play analysis, production, dramatic literature, theatre history. Performances will include school and community events. First semester will focus on movement/dance, singing, basic performance skills, and presentation of monologues. Second semester will culminate with a performance of a play. Out-of-class rehearsals and performances may be called.

STAGE CRAFT AND SET DESIGN I, II

1430/1431 (1 credit)

Grade level: 9, 10, 11, and 12

Prerequisite: None, although Theatre Arts Exploration is recommended

This course will introduce students to many of the technical aspects of play production including set design and construction, lights, sound, special effects, costumes and properties, as well as both stage and house management. Students learn by doing. This class prepares production aspects of main stage productions. The student continues aspects of the beginning course with emphasis in advanced design work in the 11th and 12th grade.

FOREIGN LANGUAGE

FRENCH I

5110 (1 credit)

Grade level: 9, 10, 11, and 12

Prerequisite: None

This is a course for students who wish to begin the study of French. It is taught with emphasis on all four major language skills: listening, speaking, reading and writing. The development and practice of good pronunciation, the building of basic vocabulary, and fundamental understanding of grammar/usage are essential. Skills leading to fluent communication are emphasized. The history, culture and geography of France and the French-speaking world are introduced.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

FRENCH II

5120 (1 credit)

Grade level: 9, 10, 11, and 12

Prerequisite: Minimum grade of C in French I

Development of the four basic skills of listening, speaking, reading and writing is continued. Increased emphasis will be placed on writing.

FRENCH III

5130 (1 credit)

Grade level: 10, 11, 12

Prerequisite: Minimum grade of C in French II

Students will maintain their language proficiency by continuing to use the vocabulary and structure that have been previously learned. Grammar and vocabulary are expanded to raise the level of proficiency required for self-expression both in oral and written forms. There is increased emphasis on reading.

FRENCH IV

5140 (1 credit)

Grade level: 10, 11, 12

Prerequisite: Minimum grade of C in French III

This course is strongly recommended for students who plan to continue French in college or for those who hope to be exempted from the college language requirement. Students will continue the development of the four major language skills: listening, speaking, reading and writing. There is increased emphasis on composition and on reading modern French literature.

GERMAN I

5210 (1 credit)

Grade level: 9, 10, 11, and 12

Prerequisite: None

Listening, speaking, reading and writing are the four essential skills emphasized in beginning German. The development and practice of good pronunciation, the building of basic vocabulary, and fundamental grammar/usage are essential. Skills leading toward fluent communication are emphasized. The history, culture and geography of Germany and the German-speaking world are introduced.

GERMAN II

5220 (1 credit)

Grade level: 9, 10, 11, and 12

Prerequisite: Minimum grade of C in German I

Development of the four basic communication skills: listening, speaking, reading and writing are continued. Proficiency with the language will be developed through class work and independent practice.

GERMAN III

5230 (1 credit)

Grade level: 10, 11, 12

Prerequisite: Minimum grade of C in German II

Students will maintain their language proficiency by continuing to use the vocabulary and structures that have been previously learned. Grammar and vocabulary will be expanded to raise the level of proficiency required for self-expression both in oral and written forms.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

GERMAN IV

5240 (1 credit)

Grade level: 10, 11, 12

Prerequisite: Minimum grade of C in German III

This course is strongly recommended for students who plan to continue the course of German in college or for those who hope to be exempted from college foreign language requirements. Instruction continues in language proficiency, with a thorough grammar review. There is increased emphasis on listening, comprehension, speaking skills, and an introduction to modern literature.

SPANISH I

5510 (1 credit)

Grade level: 9, 10, 11, and 12

Prerequisite: None

This course is for students who wish to begin the study of Spanish. It is taught with emphasis on all four major language skills: listening, speaking, reading and writing. The development and practice of good pronunciation, the building of basic vocabulary, and the fundamental understanding of grammar/usage are essential. Skills leading toward fluent communication are emphasized. The history, culture and geography of Spain and Latin America are introduced.

SPANISH II

5520 (1 credit)

Grade level: 9, 10, 11, and 12

Prerequisite: Minimum grade of C in Spanish I

Development of the four basic skills of listening, speaking, reading and writing is continued. Proficiency with the language will be developed through class work and independent practice.

SPANISH III

5530 (1 credit)

Grade level: 10, 11, 12

Prerequisite: Minimum grade of C in Spanish II

Students will maintain their language proficiency by continuing to use the vocabulary and structures that have been previously learned. Grammar and vocabulary are expanded to raise the level of proficiency required for self-expression both in oral and written forms.

SPANISH IV

5540 (1 credit)

Grade level: 10, 11, 12

Prerequisite: Minimum grade of C in Spanish III

Grammar will be reviewed throughout the course, and vocabulary building will be continued on an advanced level to aid in the increased emphasis on reading, writing, and speaking in Spanish in critical responses to and appraisals of literature, articles, movies, art, history, and culture. The course will be conducted in Spanish.

HEALTH & MEDICAL SCIENCES

INTRODUCTION TO HEALTH & MEDICAL SCIENCES

STEM Academy

8302 (1 credit)

Grade level: 10, 11, and 12

Prerequisite: None

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

This course introduces the student to the many and varied opportunities in the health care field. The Healthcare field is one of the fastest growing career areas with great job potential for students. Students study the history of medicine, medical ethics, and how healthcare is delivered and financed in the United States as well as in other parts of the world. The student will be able to research job opportunities available in the health care field. The students will learn basic health care skills that can be used in any medical field: aseptic techniques, medical terminology, emergency and safety procedures, vital signs and the opportunity to become certified in First Aid and Basic CPR by the American Red Cross.

HEALTH ASSISTING CAREERS

CTE DUAL ENROLLMENT

STEM Academy

8331 (2 credits, 2 blocks) (NRCC 5 credits)

Grade level: 11, 12

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Introduction to Health and Medical Sciences 8302 **or Nurse Aide I 8360** and NRCC Placement Examination. Acceptance for this class is by application process.

Students explore opportunities in the health care field by developing basic skills common to several assisting careers. HAC is a two-block course that qualifies students to take the Virginia State Certification Exam for Nursing Assistants (CNA). They study body structure and function, principles of health, microbes, and disease, and an overview of the health and patient care system. Supervised work-based learning for a minimum of 40 hours as part of the course in health care settings and is managed by the health and medical sciences education teacher. Students will provide hands-on patient care with instructor supervision.

Dual enrolled with NRCC NUR 27 Nurse Aide I – 5 Credits.

MEDICAL TERMINOLOGY

CTE DUAL ENROLLMENT

STEM Academy

8383 (1 credit, 1 block) (NRCC 6 credits)

Grade level: 11, 12

Prerequisite: Recommended Introduction to Health and Medical Sciences and NRCC Placement Examination

Medical Terminology is designed to help students learn health care language. Topics are presented in logical order, beginning with each body system's anatomy and physiology and progressing through pathology, diagnostic procedures, therapeutic interventions, and finally pharmacology. Students learn concepts, terms, and abbreviations for each topic.

Dual Enrollment with NRCC HIM 111 and HIM 113 - 6 credits.

HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Beginning with the graduating class of 2015 and beyond, students will be permitted to take only one physical education class or physical education elective class per semester, as recommended by the Virginia Department of Education.

HEALTH & PHYSICAL EDUCATION 9

7300, GIRLS; 7301, BOYS (1 credit)

Grade level: 9

Prerequisite: None

This course is required for graduation. The physical education program will be centered around fitness and team sports. Activities will include units in flag football, basketball, softball, volleyball, soccer, badminton, tennis, and physical fitness testing. Health units include first aid, prevention and control of disease, fitness, and family life education.

HEALTH & PHYSICAL EDUCATION 10

7400, GIRLS; 7401, BOYS (1 credit)

Grade level: 10

Prerequisite: Health & Physical Education 9

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

This course is required for graduation. The physical education program will be centered on fitness, individual and team sports. Activities will include units in tennis, football, aerobics, indoor recreational activities, volleyball, softball, basketball, and physical fitness testing. The classroom phase of driver education will be given during the 1st nine weeks of each semester. Students must pass the classroom phase of driver education before taking the behind-the-wheel phase. Health instruction and family life education will be taught during the 2nd nine weeks of the semester.

HEALTH & PHYSICAL EDUCATION ELECTIVES

Will not count as Health and Physical Education credit for graduation requirements.

PERSONAL FITNESS COURSES MISSION STATEMENT

The goal of the Personal Fitness courses is to engage the student in meaningful sport and life specific skills. The progression is designed to handle the various fitness and ability levels of each student enrolled. The curriculum is set to maximize each student's body and mind for better performance both on the field and optimal lifelong health. The differentiating levels allow the student to develop a portfolio of their charted progress. This data will follow the student into each course level for a snapshot to individual growth. The application of the data will be used in weight training, core strength training, flexibility, balance and overall improved mobility which will provide an opportunity for the student to monitor, measure, and chart personal progress and growth.

PERSONAL FITNESS LEVEL 1

7681 (1 credit)

Grade level: 9, 10 11, and 12

Prerequisite: None

This course is designed to assess and use data from testing measures of individual fitness levels. This level is designed for the beginner in weight room etiquette and technique, running form, core/balance exercises and flexibility training. The student will receive instruction in the development of total body fitness. Components will be implemented in weight room activities and agility exercises, core conditioning and flexibility drills that translate directly to fitness level. This course will begin building a skill related portfolio that will motivate and encourage a life of optimal health. Each student will maintain a personal profile as a means to measure progress and growth.

PERSONAL FITNESS LEVEL 2

7682 (1 credit)

Grade level: 9, 10, 11, and 12

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Level 1

This course is a continuation of the previous level with an emphasis on increased intensity in weight training and interval agility training. The course will be designed to continue mastery of weight training technique, dynamic and static stretching, aerobic and anaerobic exercises, core and balance training. This course will begin to offer a diverse group of skills to enhance sports specific skills and life skill activities. This course will also use testing to determine the student's appropriate and individual growth. Each student will maintain a personal profile as a means to measure progress and growth.

PERSONAL FITNESS LEVEL 3

7683 (1 credit)

Grade level: 10, 11, and 12

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Level 2

This course is designed to further enhance skills learned and developed in Level 2. This level will begin to increase intensity and load to sports specific training. The course will require the participant/student to engage knowledge from the previous two levels of instruction. This will allow the individual to begin maximizing both body and mind. The students will develop an understanding of skills learned and how they directly relate to particular sport and life skill. Exercises will be geared toward the individual sport in relation to strength training, flexibility, core strengthening, balance, and mobility. The course will offer testing that will be added to the student skill portfolio. Each student will maintain a personal profile as a means to measure progress and growth.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

PERSONAL FITNESS LEVEL 4

7684 (1 credit)

Grade level: 10, 11, and 12

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Level 3.

This course is designed to enhance individual fitness levels to student athletes with a diverse and dynamic program related to sport and life skills. The course will focus on speed, explosion, flexibility, and balance. The basis of training will be retrieved from student portfolio developed in previous levels of fitness and conditioning courses. This course has an increased workload and performance expectation. Data will be gathered to assess head to toe fitness levels. The student will be responsible for developing his/her individual ideas tailored to their specific sport and life skill. Each student will maintain a personal profile as a means to measure progress and growth.

PERSONAL FITNESS LEVEL 5

7685 (1 credit)

Grade level: 11 and 12

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Level 4.

This course is designed to further enhance skills learned and developed in Level 4. Students will learn more about which specific muscle groups are worked with each exercise taught. Students will leave the class knowing the different muscle groups, how to work that muscle group, and proper form for each exercise. Students will see a difference in their muscle tone and weight gain/loss depending on their wanted outcome.

PERSONAL FITNESS LEVEL 6

7686 (1 credit)

Grade Level: 11 and 12

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Level 5.

This course is designed to further enhance skills learned and developed in Level 5. Students will review materials taught in Level 5 and continue learning more about staying physically fit throughout one's lifetime by staying involved in weight training and cardio vascular endurance exercises. They will learn more about maxing out and learn to create their own workouts once introduced to the different exercises in previous level classes.

PERSONAL FITNESS LEVEL 7

7687 (1 credit)

Grade Level: 12

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Level 6.

The course focus is to maximize strength, flexibility, agility, core, and cardiovascular endurance. Movement and exercise will include weight training, plyometric exercises, and endurance running. This course places emphasis on perfection of form and technique, while increasing load training. Students will also be encouraged and motivated to continue through advanced skill additions to portfolio. Growth will be assessed with testing in the aforementioned designated areas. Each student will maintain a personal profile as a means to measure progress and growth.

PERSONAL FITNESS LEVEL 8

7688 (1 credit)

Grade Level: 12

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Level 7.

This course offers the most diverse and intense interval training in all areas of speed acceleration, change of direction, agility, muscular endurance, flexibility, and mobility. The course is designed for an optimal fitness level built in previous levels and displayed in student portfolio. The final grade for this level will include a research paper that will include elements of the sport, total body workout, and nutrition plan. The foundation and design of this course will contain elements specific to his/her sport and lifelong interest. Each student will maintain a personal profile as a means to measure progress and growth.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

ATHLETIC TRAINING

7675 (1 credit)

Grade level: 11 and 12

Prerequisite: Chemistry or concurrently enrolled in Chemistry

This class is designed for students interested in fields such as athletic training, physical therapy, medicine, fitness, exercise physiology, kinesiology, nutrition, and other sports medicine-related fields. The class will include class work and practical hands-on application in the following areas: anatomy and physiology, nutrition, conditioning, injury pathology, prevention, treatment, and rehabilitation of sports injuries, taping and wrapping of injuries, first aid/CPR, emergency procedures and sports medicine careers. This course can be taken concurrently with Personal Fitness.

MARKETING EDUCATION

INTRODUCTION TO MARKETING

8110 (1 credit, 1 block)

Grade level: 9, 10, 11, and 12

Prerequisite: None

Students gain an understanding of the importance of marketing in today's society. They develop skills related to interpersonal communication, self-presentation, economics, marketing, sales, employability, career discovery, and ethical decision-making.

This course reinforces Mathematics, Science, English, and History Standards of Learning (SOL). Computer/technology applications and DECA activities support this course. DECA, the co-curricular student organization, offers opportunities in leadership, community, community, and competitive events.

MARKETING

8120 (1 credit, 1 block)

Grade level: 10, 11, and 12

Prerequisite: None

Marketing students will receive an introductory level of the concepts, ideas, techniques and methods of the world of advertising/marketing. Students develop skills in the areas of personal selling, advertising, human relations, product/service technology and related instructional areas. Students are offered the opportunity to take CO-OP along with Marketing. Students may take Marketing either semester along with a yearlong CO-OP class

ADVANCED MARKETING

CTE DUAL ENROLLMENT

8130 (1 credit, 1 block) (NRCC 3 credits)

Grade level: 11 and 12

Prerequisite: Marketing, grade "C" or higher and NRCC Placement Examination

Advanced Marketing is a junior/senior level course designed to provide students with skills for advancement to supervisory and management positions in the field of marketing. Students, who sign up for Co-Op along with this class, must work the required 396 hours of on-the-job training. This is a dual enrollment class which is classified as NRCC, MKT 100; students are required to sign up with NRCC to take this class. Students will be required to take the National Professional Certification in Customer Service Exam at the completion of the class. Students enrolled in Advanced Marketing will have the opportunity for early release if signed up for the Co-Op program.

CO-OP MARKETING

8131 (1 credit, year-long)

Grade level: 11, 12

Prerequisite: Grade of "C" or higher in Marketing

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

Co-Op is a work-training program designed to train and supervises students in their part-time employment. Co-Op helps students obtain credit toward graduation while gaining valuable work experience, receiving occupational training under actual working conditions, and earning money. Co-Op students generally work in jobs that involve meeting public and selling. Students can enroll in the Co-Op program the entire school year under the following conditions: 1) Prior approval is granted by the Marketing instructor 2) The student passed marketing with a “C” or higher 3) a signed training agreement, and training plan 4) Early release permission form on file with all the required signatures 5) student is gainfully employed 6) Student agrees to be evaluated throughout the year and 7) student reports to the Advanced Marketing instructor during the first 7 days of the semester to discuss coordination visits. All conditions must be met before a student receives early release for the school year. In this program, students are released early from school to go to work. Students are required to work a minimum of 396 hours of continuous supervised on-the-job training throughout the school year. All students in the Co-Op program must be gainfully employed within the 7 day drop/add period. Hours are counted from July 1 to the end of the school year. The instructor will visit students at their work sites throughout the year and review policies, and expectations to ensure compliance. Students whose employment is terminated will fail the course.

MATHEMATICS

MATHEMATICS COURSE SEQUENCES				
Algebra I Part I	➔ Algebra I Part II*	Geometry Part 1	Geometry Part II*	Algebra, Functions and Data Analysis Or Computer Math
Algebra I*	Geometry A*	Algebra II*		Discrete Mathematics Probability/Statistics
Algebra I*	Geometry A*	Algebra II*		Advanced Algebra/Trigonometry
Geometry A*	Algebra II*	Advanced Algebra/Trigonometry		Calculus Probability/Statistics Discrete Mathematics
Geometry (H)*	Algebra II (H)*	Pre-Calculus (H)		Calculus A.P. Calculus Probability/Statistics Discrete Mathematics
Math electives, Algebra I Part I and Geometry Part I do not count as a math credit but will count as general elective credits.				
*End-of-course test required.				

ALGEBRA I PART I

3131 (1 elective credit) (Elective credit beginning with the ninth grade class of 2010-2011)

Grade level: 9, 10
Prerequisite: None

Algebra I Part I is the first semester of a two-semester sequence. Basic operations in arithmetic, directed numbers, polynomials, equations, properties, and graphing are studied. Graphing calculator instruction will be used to reinforce algebra concepts in this course.

ALGEBRA I PART II

3132 (1 credit)

Grade level: 9, 10, 11
Prerequisite: Algebra I Part I

EOC Test: Standards of Accreditation require an End of Course Test upon completion of this course.

Algebra I Part II will continue the study of topics begun in Algebra I Part I and extends the study to include fundamental operations with algebraic functions, equations, graphing, linear equations, inequalities in two variables, and quadratic

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

equations. A student who successfully completes Algebra I Part II may continue to Geometry Part I or Geometry with teacher recommendation. Graphing calculators will be used in this course to enforce algebraic concepts.

ALGEBRA I

3130 (1 credit)

Grade level: 9, 10, 11, and 12

Prerequisite: Pre-Algebra experience, teacher recommendation

EOC Test: Standards of Accreditation require an End of Course Test upon completion of this course.

Algebra I is the study of real numbers for solving 1st and 2nd degree equations, inequalities, linear equations, and systems of equations. This course will include the study of polynomials, factoring, and graphing. Graphing calculators will be used in this course to enforce algebraic concepts.

ALGEBRA, FUNCTIONS, AND DATA ANALYSIS

3136 (1 credit)

Grade level: 9, 10, 11, and 12

Prerequisite: Algebra I Part II or Algebra I, Geometry Part II or Geometry

Algebra, Functions, and Data Analysis will build a deeper understanding of mathematical concepts learned in Algebra I. The connection will be shown between algebra and statistics. Students will learn how to problem solve, communicate and reason mathematically, make mathematical connections, create and interpret mathematical representations and modes, and make efficient and appropriate use of technology to solve problems.

ALGEBRA II

3135 (1 credit)

Grade level: 9, 10, 11, and 12

Prerequisite: Algebra I or Algebra I Part I and II, and Geometry

EOC Test: Standards of Accreditation require an End of Course Test upon completion of this course.

Algebra II will include the studies introduced in Algebra I and extends the study to include linear and quadratic equations, rational and radical expressions, the complex number system, conic sections, functions, and other related topics. The course is necessary for those students who wish to continue in academic high school mathematics and to establish a strong background in mathematics for college. Graphing calculators will be used in this course to enforce algebraic concepts.

ALGEBRA II HONORS

3137 (1 credit)

Grade level: 9, 10, 11, and 12

Prerequisite: Algebra I or Algebra B, Part I and II, and Geometry

EOC Test: Standards of Accreditation require an End of Course Test upon completion of this course.

Algebra II Honors will include the studies introduced in Algebra I and extends the study to include linear and quadratic equations, rational and radical expressions, the complex number system, conic sections, functions, and other related topics. The course is necessary for those students who wish to continue in academic high school mathematics and to establish a strong background in mathematics for college. In addition to these concepts the honors course will also include studies in exponential and logarithmic functions, n-th degree polynomials, sequences and series, probability, permutations and combinations, matrices and other related topics. Graphing calculators will be used in this course to enforce algebraic concepts.

ADVANCED ALGEBRA/TRIGONOMETRY

3163 (1 credit)

Grade level: 11, 12

Prerequisite: Geometry A and Algebra II

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

After a comprehensive review of Advanced Algebra topics, this course will provide a complete study of all the major topics of plane trigonometry. Real life applications of trigonometry are distributed throughout the course. Attention is also given to establishing connections between trigonometry and other areas of mathematics, particularly algebra and geometry.

PRE-CALCULUS HONORS

3169 (1 credit)

Grade level: 11, 12

Prerequisite: Geometry A or Geometry H with a minimum of B average and Algebra II H

Pre-Calculus Honors is designed to be a rigorous class. Students move rapidly through trigonometry and advanced algebra concepts. Strong emphasis will be devoted to topics used in calculus in order to prepare students for advanced placement in calculus.

PRE-CALCULUS DUAL ENROLLMENT

3170 (1 high school credit) (NRCC college credit in MTH 163, 3 college credits)

Grade level: 11, 12

Prerequisite: Algebra II and successfully pass the Virginia Placement Test in math.

Pre-Calculus Honors is designed to be a rigorous class. Students move rapidly through trigonometry and advanced algebra concepts. This course will cover college level algebra, matrices, and algebraic, exponential, and logarithmic functions. Students will follow the course guide and will use the texts of New River Community College for Pre-Calculus I or Math 163.

CALCULUS

3171 (1 credit)

Grade level: 11, 12

Prerequisite: Advanced Algebra/Trigonometry or Pre-Calculus Honors

Calculus will include topics equivalent to freshman calculus in college.

The student enrolled may work to achieve the maximum that could qualify him/her to apply for advanced placement in college calculus. Topics will include functions, derivatives, differentiation, and integration. A student should have excelled in the prerequisite courses before he/she enrolls in calculus. Emphasis will be on applications of real life problems.

CALCULUS DUAL ENROLLMENT

3175 (1 high school credit) (NRCC college in MTH 271, 3 college credits)

Grade level: 11, 12

Prerequisite: A C in Pre-Calculus Dual Enrollment

Applied Calculus will cover matrices, limits, continuity, differentiation of algebraic and transcendental functions with applications and an introduction to integration. Students will follow the course guide and will use the texts of New River Community College for Applied Calculus I or Math 271.

ADVANCED PLACEMENT CALCULUS

3177 (1 credit)

Grade level: 12

Prerequisite: Calculus

In Advanced Placement Calculus students will be challenged to achieve their maximum potential and are prepared to take the Advanced Placement examination. Topics include functions, limits, and continuity, derivatives and differentiation, definite, and indefinite integral, integration, infinite series, vectors and other topics that will challenge academically gifted students. There will be no attendance-based exam exemption in AP courses. For information regarding Advanced Placement courses, see page 9 in this Course Catalog.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

COMPUTER MATHEMATICS

3184 (1 credit)

Grade level: 10, 11, 12

Prerequisite: Geometry

This course is intended to provide students with experiences solving mathematical problems using computer programming techniques and the graphing calculator. Students will use these tools to solve problems in the areas of business, personal finance, leisure activities, sports, and probability and statistics. In addition, students will use programming techniques to determine problem-solving strategies and analyze data in the form of charts, graphs and tables.

CONSUMER MATH

3128 (1 credit)

Grade level: 11, 12

Prerequisite: None

Consumer Math will include a review of basic mathematical principles. Topics include interest, banking, credit, ownership, buying, selling, insurance, discounts, taxes, profit, loss, units of measurement, and other related consumer problems. Calculators will be used in this course.

ASVAB PREP MATH

3125 (1 credit)

Grade level: 11, 12

Prerequisite: None

This course will instruct students on the areas of mathematics required to pass the ASVAB test to enlist in the military. The course will not allow students to utilize a calculator and will teach students how to be prepared for a timed test. The course will prepare students and will increase their chances of enlisting in the military. The resource books for the ASVAB state that students must prepare for the test OR they will not pass it.

DISCRETE MATHEMATICS

3178 (1 credit)

Grade level: 11, 12

Prerequisite: Geometry and Algebra II

Discrete Mathematics is a branch of mathematics that specifically addresses situations or problems found in the real world including business, government and labor. Topics include: counting and probability, graphs and their applications, patterns, elections and sampling theory, matrix operations and analysis. This branch of mathematics is receiving increasing attention from mathematics educators and aids students in decision making.

GEOMETRY PART I

3141 (1 credit) (Elective credit beginning with the ninth grade class of 2010-2011)

Grade Level 9, 10, 11, and 12

Prerequisite: Algebra I Parts I and II or Algebra I

Geometry Part I is the first semester of a two-semester sequence. Basic geometry terminology, polygons, translations, logical reasoning, and area and perimeter of plane figures are studied.

GEOMETRY PART II

3142 (1 credit)

Grade level: 9, 10, 11, and 12

Prerequisite: Geometry Part I

EOC Test: Standards of Accreditation require an End of Course Test upon completion of this course.

Geometry Part II will continue the study of topics begun in Geometry Part I and extends the study to include area and volume of polyhedrons, parallel lines, congruent and similar triangles, parallelograms, and circles.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

GEOMETRY A

3143 (1 credit)

Grade level: 9, 10, 11, and 12

Prerequisite: Algebra I or Algebra I Part II. Students should have earned at least a C average in prior Algebra courses.

EOC Test: Standards of Accreditation require an End of Course Test upon completion of this course.

Geometry A will include the study of the concepts of plane, space, and coordinate geometry. An extensive study is made of lines, planes, angles, and their relationships. Emphasis is placed on deductive proofs, construction of figures using basic, geometric tools, and applications of geometric concepts to practical situations.

GEOMETRY A HONORS

3145 (1 credit)

Grade level: 9, 10, 11 and 12

Prerequisite: Algebra I with a minimum of B average and teacher recommendation.

EOC Test: Standards of Accreditation require an End of Course Test upon completion of this course.

Geometry A Honors will include the study of the concepts of plane, space, and coordinate geometry. An extensive study is made of lines, planes, angles, and their relationships. Emphasis is placed on construction of figures using basic, geometric tools, and applications of geometric concepts to practical situations. The honors course also includes deductive proofs and moves at an accelerated pace.

PROBABILITY/STATISTICS

3190 (1 credit)

Grade Level: 11, 12

Prerequisites: Geometry and Algebra II

Students will be collecting, representing, and processing data to enhance their social awareness and career opportunities. Subtopics and activities include simulations and/or sampling to estimate probabilities, fitting curves, testing hypotheses, and drawing inferences. They will solve problems involving uncertainty through experimental probability and create and interpret probability distributions (norm curve and properties). Students will make informal observations about the likelihood of events, to interpret and judge the validity of statistical claims.

SERVICE LEARNING – MATH PEER TUTORING

2502 (1 credit) (elective credit)

Grade level: 11, 12

Prerequisite: Application and successful completion of the math course to be tutored.

Peer tutoring is a course in which students are given an opportunity to help other students with their class work so they too can excel in their education. Tutoring is not only a worthy service students can provide for the PCHS community, but also a means to prove themselves as responsible and caring individuals. As a peer tutor, a student will tutor other students in a course they have previously completed successfully at PCHS. This course can offer valuable experiences for students who are interested in a teaching career. Students who wish to enroll in this course are required to obtain or possess the following:

- ❖ Teacher recommendation.
- ❖ Good interpersonal communication skills and ease in relating to peers from varying educational, cultural, and social backgrounds.
- ❖ High level of responsibility, reliability and punctuality.
- ❖ Good attendance.
- ❖ A GPA of 3.0 or higher.
- ❖ Completion and submission of the tutor application form to the Math Department Chairperson.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

SCIENCE

SCIENCE COURSE SEQUENCES			
<u>Academic Sequence</u>			
Earth Science*	Biology*		Environmental Science Biology II/Ecology
<u>Honors Sequence</u>			
Earth Science Honors*	Biology Honors*	Chemistry*	Environmental Science Physics Meteorology Dual Enrollment Biology I Dual Enrollment Biology II AP/Dual Enrollment Environmental Science
* End of course test required.			

BIOLOGY

4300 (1 credit)

Grade level: 10, 11

Prerequisite: None

EOC Test: Standards of Accreditation require an End of Course Test upon completion of this course.

This course is an integrated approach to life science that will utilize the study of certain chemistry, physics, and environmental science principles necessary for the study of this fundamental science. The Virginia Standards of Learning is the base for this course.

BIOLOGY HONORS

4301 (1 credit)

Grade level: 10, 11

Prerequisite: Successful completion of previous science courses

EOC Test: Standards of Accreditation require an End of Course Test upon completion of this course.

Biology Science Honors is an advanced alternative to Biology Academic. The course will differ from the academic version in textbook, scope and depth of topics covered; and a mastery of more abstract processes is expected. A comprehensive research paper and course project will be required. The content, concepts, and required technology approximate those found in the description of Biology Academic.

BIOLOGY II/ECOLOGY

4407 (1 credit)

Grade level: 11, 12

Prerequisite: Biology

This course is designed for those students who do not meet the math requirement for Chemistry. This course will not meet the requirements for an Advanced Studies Diploma. Biology II/Ecology is a study of the science that affects our everyday lives. The emphasis is on basic scientific principles, ecology, biology, chemistry and the development of laboratory techniques.

DUAL ENROLLMENT BIOLOGY I

4315 (1 high school credit and 4 college credits)

Grade level: 12

Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in Chemistry and successfully pass the Virginia Placement Test

This course explores fundamental characteristics of living matter from the molecular level to the ecological community with emphasis on general biological principles. It introduces the diversity of living organisms, their structure, function and evolution. The course is designed to allow the student who is academically advanced to enroll in a college course during his

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

or her senior year. Students will follow the course guide and will use the texts of New River Community College for Biology 101.

DUAL ENROLLMENT BIOLOGY II

4316 (1 high school credit and 4 college credits)

Grade level: 12

Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in Dual Enrollment Biology I

This course explores fundamental characteristics of living matter from the molecular level to the ecological community with emphasis on general biological principles. It introduces the diversity of living organisms, their structure, function and evolution. The course is designed to allow the student who is academically advanced to enroll in a college course during his or her senior year. Students will follow the course guide and will use the texts of New River Community College for Biology 102.

CHEMISTRY

4410 (1 credit)

Grade level: 10, 11, 12

Prerequisite: Algebra II (or be concurrently enrolled in Algebra II)

EOC Test: Standards of Accreditation require an End of Course Test upon completion of this course.

This course is an academic study of the chemical world, emphasizing experimentation to obtain verifiable data, stoichiometry and an understanding of conservation of energy and matter. Concentration is on problem-solving, understanding and recording data, comprehensive analysis of results, and observation of the chemical world. Students will investigate many environmental, biological, and geologic phenomena as part of their study of chemistry. Laboratory experiences are an essential component of the course and shall occupy at least 50% of the instructional time.

EARTH SCIENCE

4200 (1 credit)

Grade level: 9

Prerequisite: None

EOC Test: Standards of Accreditation require an End of Course Test upon completion of this course.

The main emphasis of this course is earth-space science and will use the Earth Science Standards of Learning. These standards specifically require the study of certain mathematics, chemistry, and physics concepts as well as several biological principles. Earth Science students will use computer technology, sensors and probes as tools to collect data from classroom and field experience. At least fifty percent of instructional time should be devoted to laboratory investigations. Emphasis is on problem-solving techniques and data collection in order to draw conclusions related to the physical environment.

EARTH SCIENCE HONORS

4201 (1 credit)

Grade level: 9

Prerequisite: Middle school teacher recommendation

EOC Test: Standards of Accreditation require an End of Course Test upon completion of this course.

Honors Earth Science is an advanced course that covers the topics found in Earth Science Academic. A more rigorous approach is expected; and the textbook, scope and depth of processes covered will be more challenging to the academically talented student. A comprehensive research paper is a requirement. The course content and technology requirements approximate those found in the description of Earth Science Academic.

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

4271 (1 credit)

Grade level: 10, 11, 12

Prerequisite: Earth Science and Biology

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

A field-based course will deal with the many environmental issues facing the world today; environmental science will include the collection of data in our own area as well as throughout the world via an Internet connection. The use of notebook computers, probes, and cameras will facilitate data assessments and assist in providing recommendations of possible solutions to environmental problems both locally and worldwide. Students will become more informed and concerned citizens and will participate in several projects aimed at environmental awareness and preservation. A research project or paper will be a requirement.

ADVANCED PLACEMENT/DUAL ENROLLMENT ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

4272 (1 credit)

Grade Level 11, 12

Prerequisites: Successful completion of previous science courses to include Chemistry and successfully pass the Virginia Placement Test in English

College level Environmental Science provides an investigative approach to the interrelationships of the natural world through the study of fundamental concepts, principles, and methodologies of environmental science, with an emphasis on inquiry and critical thinking skills which include problem solving and experimental investigations. Upon completion of the course, the student will better understand the environmental issues facing his/her generation on a local as well as global level, and make informative decisions that will affect the environmental future of our planet. For information regarding Advanced Placement and Dual Enrollment courses, see page 2 in this Course Catalog.

METEOROLOGY

4255 (1 credit)

Grade level: 11, 12

Prerequisite: Successful completion of previous classes to include Chemistry

This is a survey course that looks in detail at the science dealing with the lower atmosphere. Special emphasis is placed on computer technology in making weather observations, data collection, and forecasting. Students will utilize a computerized weather station as well as resources on the Internet to analyze present weather conditions and formulate forecasts. Course content will include topics strongly tied to forecasting, such as instrumentation, large-scale weather systems, winds, and precipitation. Special emphasis will be placed on severe weather, and students will track the events as they unfold both locally and across the U.S. Students successfully completing this course may apply for a position on a two-week storm-chasing trip to the Great Plains with the instructor and forecasters from the National Weather Service.

PHYSICS

4510 (1 credit)

Grade level: 11, 12

Prerequisite: Trigonometry or Pre-Calculus Honors

Physics is based upon the use of mathematical statements to interpret physical data. Students will be expected to use current technology (computers, sensors, probes, graphs, spreadsheets, and simulations) to fulfill the new Standards of Learning that include the ability to use instruments to collect and report physical data. Physics is the study of the universal laws of nature. Motion, force, heat, light, sound, electricity, magnetism, and modern physics will be studied. Students will develop skills in problem solving, creative thinking, critical analysis, and hypothesis evaluation through mental and physical activities that include hands-on experiences at least 50% of the instructional time.

SOCIAL STUDIES ELECTIVES

INTRODUCTION TO PHILOSOPHY

2850 (1 credit)

Grade Level: 12

Prerequisite: None

Considering a variety of sources, this course is an introduction to the ideas and issues growing out of the history of philosophical inquiry in such areas as metaphysics (the nature of reality), epistemology (the nature of knowledge), ethics (the nature of moral values and principles), philosophy of religion (the nature of religious belief), and aesthetics (the nature of beauty).

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

PSYCHOLOGY

2900 (1 credit)

Grade level: 11, 12

Prerequisite: None

Psychology is an introduction to the study of the mind and observed behaviors. It is a course designed to help students understand themselves and others. One of the primary goals of this course is to aid individuals in the quest to understand what constitutes healthy and unhealthy relationships. Topics also include essential concepts in brain function, motivation, learning, personality, human development, and social/abnormal psychology.

This course is similar to many of the introductory classes found in colleges and universities. Instruction will be provided through daily notes, lecture, and group activities. At the conclusion of this course, students will demonstrate an understanding of the field of psychology, along with an understanding of social and cultural determinants of behavior.

ADVANCED PLACEMENT PSYCHOLOGY

2902 (1 credit)

Grade level: 12

Prerequisite: Grade of "B" in Psychology or teacher recommendation

Advanced Placement Psychology is designed to introduce students to the systematic and scientific study of the behavior and mental processes of human beings and other animals. Students will be exposed to psychological facts, principles, and phenomena associated with each of the major subfields of psychology. They will also learn about the ethics and methods psychologists use in their science and practices. Topics covered include: statistics, abnormal behavior, cognition, brain studies, as well as many others. The information in this course will be presented in a variety of ways. There will be lectures, notes, class participation projects, a fair amount of research, audio-visual aids, and guest speakers.

The aim of this course is to provide the student with a learning experience equivalent to that obtained in most college introductory psychology courses. Another goal of this course is to prepare students to take the AP Exam and receive a passing score. A passing score will earn the student a college credit for this class. Due to the subjective nature of this class, students will be exposed to various thinking styles and terminology on a constant basis. It should be understood at the course outset that the expectations of this class are consistent with those of any advanced placement course. Students should expect a workload similar to what they would have if they were to complete this course at the college level. For information regarding Advanced Placement courses, see page 9 in this Course Catalog.

SERVICE LEARNING

2500 (1 credit)

Grade level: 11, 12

Prerequisite: None

Service Learning will encourage students to practice community volunteerism after school, on weekends, and during the school day. The objective is to instill a spirit of community activism and involvement that will extend beyond high school into adult life. The Service Learning course is a program open to juniors and seniors interested in helping community agencies or interested in serving as tutors to peers or to younger students in middle schools and elementary schools. Students will describe their intended service program on an application form. All applications will be reviewed for approval by the program coordinator. It is necessary to document a minimum of 135 clock hours to receive a credit.

The purpose of the course will be to provide students an opportunity to investigate ways in which people in a community help each other. For example, the bloodmobile, nursing homes and volunteer services provide essential community services. Students will define an area of interest and make a commitment to an agency serving the community. Developing a good match between a student and an agency will be part of the course. Students will develop skills necessary to fill commitments. Volunteer service offers students an opportunity to use a variety of skills such as communication, recordkeeping, problem solving, planning, synthesis of data, and observation and reporting. It also offers an opportunity to assess personal career interests. Requirements include appropriate preparation prior to agency placement under the supervision of the program coordinator. Students must provide their own transportation.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

TEEN LEADERSHIP: STUDENTS IN ACTION

2505 (1 credit)

Grade Level: 9

Prerequisite: None

Teen Leadership is a program in which students develop leadership, professional, and business skills. Students learn to develop a healthy self-concept, healthy relationships, and learn to understand the concept of personal responsibility. Students will develop skills in public speaking and communications and an understanding of personal image, including self-awareness, self-control, self-motivation and social skills. They will develop an understanding of the concept of principle-based decision making and learn to make responsible financial decisions. They will develop an understanding of the effects of peer pressure, will develop skills to counteract those effects, and will develop problem solving skills. They will also develop an understanding of the need for vision in goal-setting, personally and professionally.

SOCIAL STUDIES

SOCIAL STUDIES COURSE SEQUENCES		
<u>Academic Sequence</u>		
World History to 1500/World Geography*	U.S. History*	U.S. Government
<u>Honors Sequence</u>		
World History to 1500/World Geog. Honors*	World History from 1500 to the Present/World Geog. Honors* AP European History*	
	Advanced Placement U.S. History*	Advanced Placement U.S. Government
	U.S. History Honors*	
	U.S. History Dual Enrollment	U.S. Government Honors
Social Studies electives, Introduction to Philosophy, Psychology, A.P. Psychology and Service Learning do not count as Social Studies credits but will count as general elective credits.		
*End-of-course test required.		

U.S. GOVERNMENT ACADEMIC

2440 (1 credit)

Grade level: 12

Prerequisite: U.S. History

The basic survey course in U.S. Government will include the development of government. The course will concentrate on the American political system in its entirety. Emphasis will be placed on students acquiring basic skills and knowledge in order to function as productive citizens.

U.S. GOVERNMENT HONORS

2441 (1 credit)

Grade level: 12

Prerequisite: U.S. History

This course is an advanced study in US Government which includes the development of the government. It will concentrate on an in depth study of the American political system in its entirety. The course is tailored to students who desire college preparatory experience.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

ADVANCED PLACEMENT U.S. GOVERNMENT

2445 (1 credit)

Grade level: 12

Prerequisite: U.S. History

Advanced Placement United States Government is offered to seniors who wish to benefit from taking a college-level government course while still in high school. A general focus on the first nine week period is devoted to college-style lecturing and group discussion. The second nine week period will be largely participatory, with much use of critical thinking skills, problem solving, and skills application.

The historical evolution of present-day governmental roles and structures is studied with a concentration on the importance of the Constitution and its interpretations in defining the powers of government. Specifically, the course will be divided into five particular areas. First, the constitution underpinnings of the U.S. government will be reviewed, with an emphasis on democratic theory and philosophy as well as an historical background to the Constitutional convention. Second, political beliefs and behaviors that have shaped or have been shaped by political parties and political leaders will be discussed. Third, the importance of voting and individual political participation will be studied. Next, the civil freedoms guaranteed to all individuals will be presented. Finally, the largest portion of the A.P. class will be devoted to the institutions of national government — the Congress, the president, the court systems, and the vitally important, yet largely unfamiliar fourth "branch" (the bureaucracy) — and how each of those branches help create public policy. For information regarding Advanced Placement courses, see page 2 in this Course Catalog.

U.S. HISTORY

2360 (1 credit)

Grade level: 11

Prerequisite: World History to 1500/World Geography **OR** Honors.

EOC Test: Standards of Accreditation require an End of course Test upon completion of this course.

This basic survey course will trace the American experience from the exploration period to current-day trends and social problems. The chronological study of events in our history will be combined with the study of major concepts such as cause and effect, change continuity, and appreciation of cultural heritage.

U.S. HISTORY HONORS

2362 (1 credit)

Grade Level: 11

Prerequisite: World History to 1500/World Geography **OR** Honors and World History 1500 to present/World Geography **OR** Honors.

EOC Test: Standards of Accreditation require an End of Course Test upon completion of this course.

This course will follow the recommended state Standards of Learning (SOL) for content, but will include more in-depth study and outside assignments than standard academic courses. Students will be required to complete research based projects which may include, but not limited to, journals, portfolios, research projects, essays, etc. using a wide variety of sources. Tests will involve covering the SOLs as well as higher level thinking skills.

ADVANCED PLACEMENT U.S. HISTORY

2319 (1 credit)

Grade level: 11, 12

Prerequisite: World History to 1500/World Geography **OR** Honors.

EOC Test: Standards of Accreditation require an End of Course Test upon completion of this course.

Advanced Placement United States History is offered to juniors whose prior academic success indicates they could benefit from taking a college-level history course while still in high school. This course meets the Virginia Standards of Learning, and it helps prepare the student for the national Advanced Placement U.S. History examination, which may qualify him/her for college credit. A.P. History will cover the history of the United States from the period of colonization through the present. The course explores recurrent themes in our history and stresses the roles of individual Americans in our national development. Particular emphasis will be given to the twentieth century and the expansion of civil rights here at home, as

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

well as the unique impact of America's involvement in world affairs. Because A.P. History is taught on the college level, students should read and write above grade level. We cover much material quickly, and approximately an hour a night should be devoted to reading, writing, and review of lecture notes. Critical thinking skills are required and will be demonstrated in written essays. A semester portfolio, containing revised samples of student work as well as self-generated assignments will be a major part of the nine weeks grade. For information regarding Advanced Placement courses, see page 9 in this Course Catalog.

U.S. HISTORY DUAL ENROLLMENT

2363 (1 credit, NRCC Class HIS 121 and HIS 122, 6 semester college credits)

Grade Level: 11

Prerequisite: Successfully pass the Virginia Placement Test in English

EOC Test: Standards of Accreditation require an End of Course Test upon completion of this course.

This course surveys United States history from its beginning to present. This course will follow the recommended state Standards of Learning (SOL) for content, but will include more in-depth study and outside assignments. This course will examine the development of western civilization from ancient times to the present. Students will follow the course guide and will use the texts of New River Community College for United States History 121 and 122. Tests will involve covering the SOLs as well as higher level thinking skills.

WORLD HISTORY TO 1500/WORLD GEOGRAPHY

2341 (1 credit)

Grade level: 9

Prerequisite: None

EOC Test: Standards of Accreditation require an End of Course Test upon completion of this course.

The World History to 1500 AD/World Geography combination course is designed to precede the World History to 1500 AD/World Geography combination course to be taken in the 10th grade year. The topics covered shall include a study of early physical and cultural development from the Paleolithic Era and a comparison of selected ancient river civilizations. Students will be required to describe, analyze, and evaluate the history of ancient Greek, Roman, and Egyptian civilizations and their developments. The study of the Middle East, Russia, and the Medieval period of Europe will be highlighted. Students will be able to describe, compare and contrast selected civilizations in Asia, Africa, and the Americas from both historical and geographical analysis skills by locating and describing civilizations from 4000 BC to 1500 AD. Further, students will use maps, globes, and other media tools to analyze physical and human landscapes.

WORLD HISTORY TO 1500/WORLD GEOGRAPHY HONORS

2343 (1 credit)

Grade level: 9

Prerequisite: Middle school teacher recommendation

EOC Test: The Standards of Learning required an End of Course Test upon completion of this course.

This course will follow the recommended state Standards of Learning (SOL) for content, but will include more in-depth study and outside assignments than standard academic courses. Students will be required to complete research based projects which may include (but not limited to) journals, portfolios, research papers, essays, etc., using a wide variety of sources. Tests will involve covering the SOLs as well as higher level thinking skills.

WORLD HISTORY FROM 1500 TO THE PRESENT/WORLD GEOGRAPHY

2342 (1 credit)

Grade level: 10

Prerequisites: World History to 1500/World Geography

EOC Test: Standards of Accreditation require an End of Course Test upon completion of this course.

The World History 1500 AD to the Present/World Geography combination course is designed to follow the World History to 1500 AD/World Geography combination course taken in the 9th grade year. The topics covered during this course will include locations, cultures, and conflicts of the major world empires about 1500 AD; the analysis of social, economic, and political patterns of the late medieval period, as well as the historical developments of the Reformation period and the impact

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

of European expansion in the Americas, Africa, and Asia. The Industrial Revolution will be studied in detail. Students will be able to demonstrate skills in historical research and geographical analysis by analyzing physical and human landscapes using maps, globes, and other media tools. Regional development, economic interdependence, and the forces of cooperation and conflict as they influence geography will also be included in the unit of study.

WORLD HISTORY FROM 1500 TO THE PRESENT/WORLD GEOGRAPHY HONORS

2344 (1 credit)

Grade level: 10

Prerequisite: World History to 1500/World Geography **OR** Honors

EOC Test: The Standards of Learning require an End of Course Test upon completion of this course.

This course will follow the recommended state Standards of Learning (SOL) for content, but will include more in-depth study and outside assignments than standard academic courses. Students will be required to complete research based projects which may include (but not limited to) journals, portfolios, research papers, essays, etc., using a wide variety of sources. Tests will involve covering the SOLs as well as higher level thinking skills.

ADVANCED PLACEMENT EUROPEAN HISTORY

2399 (1 credit)

Grade level: 10

Prerequisite: World History to 1500/World Geography **or** Honors **AND** Advance Proficient Pass Rate on SOL

EOC Test: The Standards of Learning require an End of Course Test upon completion of this course.

This course will follow the recommended state Standards of Learning (SOL) for content, but will include more in-depth study and outside assignments than standard academic courses. This course covers the history of Europe from 1450 to the present. The political, military, economic, geographic, cultural, and social factors that underpin the modern political order are examined in depth. Students will develop critical thinking skills through analysis and interpretation of primary and secondary sources. Research and writing skills will be emphasized, as will technique for mastery of document-based questions. This course is designed to prepare the student for a comprehensive year-end Advanced Placement examination.

TECHNOLOGY EDUCATION

TECHNOLOGY FOUNDATIONS (What's Your Point?)

STEM Academy

8403 (1 credit)

Grade level: 9, 10, 11, and 12 (Priority given to 9th and 10th)

Prerequisite: None

A strong introduction to manufacturing, engineering, and other technological fields, this course is a project-based study of technological advances, the history of technology, and modern technological principles and developments. Projects include; hand and computer drafting, product development, manufacturing, and marketing, construction and power and energy. Each student will study in a well-equipped production shop to create group and individual projects based on Virginia Department of Education competencies with emphasis placed on self-sufficiency, craftsmanship and career awareness. This course is STEM based, meaning all curriculum reinforces the benchmarks of science, technology, engineering and mathematics education.

MATERIALS & PROCESSES TECHNOLOGY (Investigating)

STEM Academy

8433 (1 credit)

Grade level: 9, 10, 11, 12 (Priority given to 10th and 11th)

Prerequisite: None

Delving into material properties, manufacturing technology, and mechanical engineering, students in this project-based class will gain experience and understanding in each of the following materials and processes; wood, plastic, ceramics, metal, additive and subtractive manufacturing and natural resources stewardship. Each student will study in a well-equipped

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

production shop to create group and individual projects based on Virginia Department of Education competencies with emphasis placed on self-sufficiency, craftsmanship and career awareness. This course is STEM based, meaning all curriculum reinforces the benchmarks of science, technology, engineering and mathematics education.

ENGINEERING EXPLORATIONS I

STEM Academy

8450 (1 credit)

Grade level: 10, 11, 12

Prerequisite: Materials & Processes Technology or Technology Foundations or Algebra II

This is the first course of two-course, project-based pathway that will enable students to examine technology and engineering fundamentals related to solving real-world problems. Students will be exposed to a variety of engineering specialty fields including mechanical, civil, electrical, and industrial systems, and related careers. Students will gain a basic understanding of engineering history and design, using mathematical and scientific concepts. Students will participate in hands-on projects in a well-equipped production shop as they communicate their findings through technical reports, writing, and drawings.

ENGINEERING ANALYSIS AND APPLICATIONS II

CTE DUAL ENROLLMENT

STEM Academy

8451 (1 credit) (NRCC 8 credits)

Grade Level: 11, 12

Prerequisite: Engineering Explorations I and NRCC Placement Examination

This is the second of a possible two-course pathway that will allow students to examine systems, the interaction of technology and society, ethics in a technological world, and the fundamentals of modeling while applying the engineering design process to areas of the designed world. Students will participate in hands-on projects, including one public capstone project, in a well-equipped production shop. Students will communicate information through team-based presentations, proposals, and technical reports.

TRADE AND INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION

AUTOMOTIVE BODY TECHNOLOGY I

8676 (1 credit)

Grade level: 10, 11 (priority given to 10)

Prerequisite: Algebra 1 and English 10 or concurrent enrollment in English 10 and Algebra 1

The Collision Repair Program at PCHS has a strong emphasis on painting and refinishing. These students also will be introduced to the use of air brush painting and design. Students will be working with the siphon feed and gravity feed spray gun, hand & power tools, mig welding, metal working, and small dent repair. Students will be introduced to the safety practices accepted by industry while working in the collision repair shop on various training projects. This is an (ASE) nationally certified program.

AUTOMOTIVE BODY TECHNOLOGY II

8677 (2 credits, 2 blocks)

Grade level: 10, 11, 12

Prerequisite: Automotive Body Technology I

Students in this program will be working on live work (customer vehicles) with damage including both bolt-on and weld-on parts replacement, analyzing frame damage, mechanical repairs related to collision repair, estimating collision damage, general shop operation and maintenance, writing tickets and ordering parts with a strong focus on painting and refinishing. Students will be required to take Workplace Readiness Skills for the Commonwealth.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

AUTOMOTIVE BODY TECHNOLOGY III

8678 (2 credits, 2 blocks)

Grade level: 11, 12

Prerequisite: Automotive Body Technology II

Students will be exposed to all phases of the collision repair trade. Emphasis will be placed on use of the spray gun, paint products and their usage, work habits, shop operation and maintenance. Students will continue to focus on the ASE Painting and Refinishing Program. Students will be required to take Workplace Readiness Skills for the Commonwealth.

AUTOMOTIVE TECHNOLOGY I

8506 (1 credit)

Grade level: 10, 11 (priority given to 10)

Prerequisite: Algebra 1 and English 10 or concurrent enrollment in English 10 and Algebra 1

In this first course of the three-course program, students learn all aspects of repair, safety, and customer service by concentrating on two of the primary ASE/NATEF areas for certification (i.e., areas V. Brakes and VI. Electrical/Electronics). Students who successfully complete this portion of the program will be prepared to take and pass the respective ASE/NATEF exam and will be prepared for postsecondary education opportunities.

AUTOMOTIVE TECHNOLOGY II

8507 (2 credits, 2 blocks)

Grade level: 11, 12

Prerequisite: Automotive Technology I

In this second course of the three-course program, students learn all aspects of repair, safety, and customer service by concentrating on two of the primary ASE/NATEF areas of certification (i.e., IV. Suspension and Steering and VIII. Engine Performance). Students who successfully complete this portion of the program will be prepared to take and pass the respective ASE/NATEF exam and will be prepared for postsecondary education opportunities.

AUTOMOTIVE TECHNOLOGY III

8508 (2 credits, 2 blocks)

Grade level: 12

Prerequisite: Automotive Technology II

In this capstone course of the three-course program, students master all aspects of repair, safety, and customer service by concentrating on the remaining tasks from the four primary ASE/NATEF areas for certification (i.e., IV. Suspension and Steering, V. Brakes, VI. Electrical/Electronics, and VIII. Engine Performance). Students who successfully complete this program will be prepared to take and pass the respective ASE/NATEF exam and will be prepared for postsecondary education opportunities.

CABINETMAKING I

8604 (1 credit)

Grade level: 10, 11

Prerequisite: None

This class is designed to teach fundamental skills and knowledge used in making products associated with the cabinetmaking industry. Students learn workshop and tool safety and employability skills as they engage in projects cutting, shaping, assembling and finishing wood projects and products. Skills of problem solving, leadership, and creativity learned in this class can be applied to industry trades and professions for a lifetime of learning and success. This class allows students to participate in Skills USA.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

CABINETMAKING II

8605 (2 credits, 2 blocks)

Grade level: 10, 11, 12

Prerequisite: Cabinetmaking I

Students continue to learn workshop and tool safety and advance their skills in planning, cutting, shaping, joining parts, and finishing individual wood projects while also enhancing their employability skills. Technical, problem solving, leadership, and creative skills are emphasized and can be applied to industrial trades, professions, and personal interests for lifelong learning and success. This class allows students to participate in Skills USA. Students will be required to take the NOCTI Certification exam or another certification exam upon successful completion of this class.

CABINETMAKING III

CTE DUAL ENROLLMENT

8606 (1 credit, 1 block) (NRCC 3 credits)

Grade level: 11, 12

Prerequisite: Cabinetmaking II and NRCC Placement Examination

Students build on their experiences in Cabinetmaking II. Skills are advanced to planning, estimating costs, and using cutting and joining skills to complete a project involving traditional or innovative case construction. This class allows students to participate in Skills USA.

CARPENTRY I

STEM Academy

8601 (1 credit)

Grade level: 10, 11 (priority given to 10)

Prerequisite: Algebra 1 and English 10 or concurrent enrollment in Algebra 1 and English 10

Carpentry I introduces students to skills essential to success in the profession. Students use hand and power tools to cut stock; learn to read blueprints; build and install foundations, trusses, doors, windows, stairs, and finishes; and frame walls, floors, ceilings, roofs, decks, and porches. All students will obtain a required OSHA 10 Safety Credential in the class. Students will be required to work outside on projects.

CARPENTRY II

CTE DUAL ENROLLMENT

STEM Academy

8602 (2 credits, 2 blocks) (NRCC 10 credits)

Grade level: 11, 12

Prerequisites: Carpentry I and NRCC Placement Examination

Carpentry II completes students' secondary training for the carpentry profession. Students study blueprints; build and install foundations, trusses, doors, windows, stairs, and finishes; and frame walls, floors, ceilings, roofs, decks, and porches. In addition, students are introduced to basic rigging, learn to estimate and select building materials, and install cabinets. Students will have the opportunity to work on a home built for Habitat for Humanity.

CARPENTRY III

CTE DUAL ENROLLMENT

STEM Academy

8603 (2 credits, 2 blocks) (NRCC 10 credits)

Grade level: 12

Prerequisite: Carpentry II and NRCC Placement Examination

This course prepares students for success in the carpentry profession. Students use hand and power tools to cut stock; build and install foundations, trusses, doors, windows, stairs, and finishes; study blueprints; and frame walls, floors, ceilings, roofs, decks, and porches. In addition, students are introduced to basic rigging, learn to estimate and select building materials, and

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

install cabinets. *Note: Carpentry III may be offered as a complement to an existing concentration sequence in any Career Cluster. In some instances, where noted, it may be combined with specific courses to create concentration sequences.*

COMPUTER AIDED DRAFTING AND DESIGN I (CADD)

STEM Academy

8530 (1 credit)

Grade level: 10, 11

Prerequisite: Grade "C" or higher in Algebra I

This class is recommended for students interested in Architectural Design, Engineering, Industrial/mechanical Design, 3D modeling, or a career in Computer-Aided Drafting and Design. The first nine weeks will consist of manual sketching and drafting. Students will learn the necessary skills to produce complete accurate drawings like those produced by professional drafters, designers, architects, and engineers. Students will be instructed with the latest version of Auto-Cad and Inventor Pro, some of the industry's leading design software packages. Students will do mechanical, technical and architectural drawings with an emphasis on technical skills necessary to produce quality technical drawings. This class allows students to participate in Skills U.S.A.

COMPUTER AIDED DRAFTING AND DESIGN II (CADD)

CTE DUAL ENROLLEMENT

STEM Academy

8531 (1 credit) (NRCC 3 credits)

Grade level: 11, 12

Prerequisite: CADD I and NRCC Placement Examination

This class will offer students the opportunity to expand their knowledge of drafting and design with the use of Auto-Cad. They will be introduced to 3D modeling and architectural design. Emphasis will be placed on producing high quality work at industry standards. Students' lab time will be project based. Upon successful completion of this course, students may be required to take the Workplace Readiness Exam given, or another industry exam to earn a credential. This class allows students to participate in Skills U.S.A.

COMPUTER AIDED DRAFTING AND DESIGN III (CADD)

CTE DUAL ENROLLMENT

STEM Academy

8532 (1 credit, 1 block)

Grade level: 11, 12

Prerequisite: CADD II and NRCC Placement Examination

This class is for advanced students who have completed levels I & II in CADD. Students will concentrate on completing entire projects from initial conception of design through the finished architectural, civil engineering and 3D modeling design phase. Students will continue to work with 3D design and will complete several projects utilizing this technology. This class allows students to participate in Skills U.S.A.

BEAUTY SALON ASSISTANT

8546 (1 credit, 1 block)

Grade level: 10

Prerequisite: None

The Beauty Salon Assistant course prepares students for work as an assistant in a hair salon. Students study and prepare in a clinical lab setting, learning practical and manipulative skills. The program emphasizes safety and sanitation, shampooing and conditioning, retailing, inventory control, and receptionist work. Competency completions allow students a certificate for entry-level employment.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

COSMETOLOGY I

8527 (2 credits, 2 blocks)

Grade level: 11

Prerequisite: Application

Students are required to submit an application including two written teacher recommendations that are positive and favorable of the student's qualifications to work in Cosmetology. In efforts to secure a successful candidate in the program, discipline records and attendance will be checked and used in the consideration of student enrollment.

Cosmetology refers to the study and practice of beauty culture. In this introductory course, students study hair, skin, and nails and their related care. Students are grounded in theory as they prepare to practice procedures in a clinical lab setting or classroom, using manikins for manipulative skill practice. The first-year course emphasizes personal safety, professionalism, and sanitation and disinfection of equipment and facilities. Students develop skills in shampooing and conditioning hair, as well as styling and cutting hair. They are introduced to chemical texture services and develop skills in manicure and pedicure procedures. Students will gradually assume the role of an employee in a lab that is operated as a beauty salon serving outside patrons (Students may opt to intern in a salon.) This class allows students to be members and participate in Skills USA.

COSMETOLOGY II

8528 (2 credits, 2 blocks)

Grade level: 12

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Cosmetology I

In this advanced course, students build on their theoretical foundation of general sciences and practices in cosmetology to increase proficiency in hair cutting and styling on live models, with attention to professionalism, client consultation, safety, and infection control. Students are trained in safe chemical processes related to permanent waves, relaxers, soft-curl permanent waves, lightening, and coloring hair. They also develop artistic skills with wigs and hair additions. In addition, students learn to care for skin, hands, and feet, developing experience in providing facials, manicures, pedicures, and nail enhancements. A business management unit focuses on managing the salon. Competency completion prepares the student for the Virginia State Licensing Exam. Students can combine classroom instruction and supervised on-the-job training in an approved position or internship with continuing supervision throughout the school year.

This is a continuation of Cosmetology I. Students will assume the role of an employee in a lab that is operated as a commercial beauty salon serving outside patrons (Students may opt to intern in a salon). This class allows students to be members and participate in SkillsUSA. At the completion of Cosmetology III, students will sit for state board examination for licensure and completion of program. A course fee is required as well as a state board fee.

EDUCATION FOR EMPLOYMENT I

9085 (1 credit)

Grade level: 9, 10, 11, 12

Prerequisite: Teacher recommendation

Education for Employment I is designed to give students practical experience and skills needed for employment in building maintenance and grounds keeping. The program will prepare students for employment with nurseries, lawn care services, landscaping firms, parks, and out-of-door employers. Students work on projects within the school system relating to care and maintenance of building grounds, lawns, and campus landscape.

EDUCATION FOR EMPLOYMENT II

9087 (2 credits, 2 blocks)

Grade level: 11, 12

Prerequisite: Education for Employment I and teacher recommendation

Students in the Education for Employment II program will learn and apply landscaping skills and maintain and operate professional landscaping equipment.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

ELECTRICITY I

STEM Academy

8533 (1 credit)

Grade level: 10, 11

Prerequisite: Algebra 1 or concurrent enrollment in Algebra 1

Students will be introduced to the field of electricity. The course will cover residential, commercial, and industrial wiring methods and materials. Students will be introduced to basic electric theory, electrical safety, electrical tools, electrical equipment, and electrical test equipment. Students will learn to read basic electrical blueprints and basic electrical schematics. Students will be introduced to both residential and commercial wiring systems, including conduit wiring systems. Workmanship and professionalism will be stressed throughout the course. Students will spend a significant amount of class time engaged in hands-on learning. Electricity I students will be involved in Skills-USA. Students will gain leadership skills and have the opportunity to compete against other students at the local, district, state, and national level.

ELECTRICITY II

CTE DUAL ENROLLMENT

STEM Academy

8534 (2 credit, 2 blocks) (NRCC 6 credits)

Grade level: 11, 12

Prerequisite: Electricity I and NRCC Placement Examination

Students will practice commercial and industrial wiring methods. Electric motors and motor controls, and relays will be studied. Students will be expected to troubleshoot and repair a wide range of electrical devices and equipment. Students will be introduced to more complex electrical blueprints and electrical schematics. The National Electrical Code will be heavily emphasized throughout the course. Students will bend conduit, install electrical wire and cables, install electrical devices, wire motor control systems, and troubleshoot circuits. Electrical rework and upgrades will also be covered. Students will be very involved in Skills-USA. Students may be required to take the Introductory Craft Skills, National Construction Career Test (NCCT) or another certification exam upon successful completion of this class.

ELECTRICITY III

CTE DUAL ENROLLMENT

STEM Academy

8535 (2 credits, 2 blocks) (NRCC 6 credits)

Grade level: 11, 12

Prerequisite: Electricity II and NRCC Placement Examination

Student's skills and knowledge in the field of electricity will be further developed in this course. Industrial electrical systems will be covered extensively, and will include: three-phase electrical systems, industrial motor controls, distribution systems, industrial electrical motors, and transformers. Students enrolled in this course will spend significant time practicing and learning the National Electrical Code in preparation for future employment in the electrical trades. Students will be very involved in Skills-USA.

TV/MEDIA PRODUCTION I

8688 (1 credit)

Grade level: 10, 11, 12

Prerequisite: English 10 or concurrently enrolled

This course will provide students the opportunity to express themselves through television, video, and computer technology. The television studio, camcorders, computers, and VCRs are used to produce individual projects, newscasts, talk shows, and videos that cover major events at PCHS. Students interested in broadcast journalism, professional videography, music video, cinematography, and TV studio management and operations are provided with a managed environment that plays host to learning basic skills needed for these careers.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

TV/MEDIA PRODUCTION II

8689 (2 credits, 2 blocks)

Grade level: 10, 11, 12

Prerequisite: Minimum grade of “C” in TV/Media Production I

This course is a continuation of TV/Media Production I. Emphasis will be placed on editing, producing, computer editing, professional camcorder use, and videography. Students in this class will produce videos as needed for the student body, the school, and the community. Students will be required to take a certification exam upon successful completion of this class.

TV/MEDIA PRODUCTION III

8690 (2 credits, 2 blocks)

Grade level: 11, 12

Prerequisite: TV/Media Production II

This course is a continuation of TV/Media Production II. Emphasis is placed on editing, producing, computer editing, professional camcorder use, and videography. Students will be expected and required to demonstrate advance knowledge of videography, editing, graphics creation and audio recording. In this course, students will continue to produce school and community videos. A greater emphasis will be placed on editing and computer editing.

WELDING I

STEM Academy

8672 (1 credit)

Grade Level: 10, 11, and 12

Prerequisite: None

Students will receive instruction providing career training in the areas of metal fabrication and emerging welding technologies. This course will provide students with a basic knowledge of electricity and how it applies to welding. In addition, students will be introduced to shielded metal arc welding, gas metal arc welding, gas tungsten arc welding, oxy – fuel welding, plasma arc cutting, and oxy-fuel cutting processes. Students will begin the American Welding Society SENSE program to earn a welding industry certification.

WELDING II

CTE DUAL ENROLLMENT

STEM Academy

8673 (2 credits, 2 blocks) (NRCC 3 credits)

Grade Level: 11, 12

Prerequisite: Welding I and NRCC Placement Examination

Students learn to use gases and electric arc processes to fabricate and weld metal parts according to diagrams. Students will also learn to read blueprints and interpret weld symbols, as well as demonstrating many construction safety standards as they relate to the welding industry. Each student will be required to perform horizontal, vertical, and overhead welds using each major welding process. Students will complete the American Welding Society SENSE program to earn a welding industry certification.

WELDING III

CTE DUAL ENROLLMENT

STEM Academy

8674 (1 credit, 1 block) (NRCC 4 credits)

Grade Level: 11, 12

Prerequisite: Welding II and NRCC Placement Examination

Students will work toward receiving American Welding Society (AWS) welding qualifications to become an entry level welder. Students will learn the various types of weld tests and perform destructive and non-destructive tests on their own welds. Each student will learn metallurgy and aluminum welding practices. Students will explore careers in welding as well as demonstrate maintenance procedures for each welding machine.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

SUMMER SCHOOL

Pulaski County High School tries to offer summer school to students who have previously failed a required course. Letters are sent out at the end of the school year informing students of their failures and the opportunity to retake the course in summer school. Summer school is currently a three-week program where students use a computer-based program, to repeat the course they have previously failed. Space is limited in summer school and is based on a first come, first served basis. There is a fee for summer school. Questions about summer school should be directed to the Guidance Office.

Courses offered for NEW credit:

CAMP COUGAR 9 (1 credit)

7302 Health & PE 9 Girls

7303 Health & PE 9 Boys

Grade level: 9

Prerequisite: Must pass a swim test

Camp Cougar 9 is a high-adventure-based program that provides health and physical education in a non-traditional setting. This program provides ninth grade students with exciting experiences such as whitewater rafting, canoeing, low and high rope participation, hiking, rock climbing as well as a health component that focuses on wellness, nutrition, and general well-being. One credit for ninth grade P.E. will be awarded for those students who successfully complete this program. Students are responsible for tuition fees and transportation. Class size is limited.

CAMP COUGAR 10 (1 credit)

7402 Health & PE 10 Girls

7403 Health & PE 10 Boys

Grade level: 9 or 10

Prerequisite: P.E. 9 and pass a swim test

Camp Cougar 10 is a high-adventure-based program that provides health and physical education in a non-traditional setting. This program provides students with exciting experiences such as whitewater rafting, canoeing, hiking, caving, and a strong emphasis on aquatics to include sailing, kayaking, skiing and other water sports. One credit for tenth grade P.E. will be awarded for those students who successfully complete this program. Students will also complete the curriculum for Driver's Education. Students are responsible for tuition fees and transportation. Class size is limited.

REGISTRATION WORKSHEET
2014-2015
Course Selections

<u>Course Number</u>	<u>Course Name</u>	<u>Teacher Recommendation</u>
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1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____
7. _____
8. _____

Alternate Course Selection – MANDATORY
(3 Required)

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____

Please refer to the 2014-2015 Course Catalog for course numbers, credits, prerequisites, descriptions, graduation requirements, and additional registration information. Each student will be contacted on an individual basis to complete the registration process. If there are questions or concerns, please contact the grade level counselor (643-0747).

REGISTRATION FORMS: Please read course descriptions carefully to understand what is expected of students in each class. Select alternatives carefully. Review credits earned and courses taken to be certain graduation requirements are met.